

# THE JERUSALEM POST

Published in Jerusalem, Israel, daily except Sunday by The Jerusalem Post Ltd. Founded in 1932 by GERSHON AGRON. Registered at the G.P.O. Copyright of all material reserved; reproduction permitted only by arrangement. Editor: TED R. LURIE. Editorial Offices and Administration: The Jerusalem Post Building, Ramat, Jerusalem. Telephone 528181. P.O. Box 51 (9100). Tel Aviv: 44 Rehov Yehuda Halevi, P.O. Box 1125 (6100). Tel. 628215. Fax: 24 Rehov Herzl, Nador Hassarad, P.O. Box 4810 (3100). Tel. 640794. Jerusalem branch (advertising, subscriptions): 6 Rehov Ahdabeh, Tel. 223955.

OKAMOTO  
Page 3  
Z.O.A.  
Page 4  
AIR FORCE  
Page 13

# Egypt expels all Russian experts

## Sadat vows battle • Bases taken over

By ANAN SAFADI, Arab Affairs Reporter

Egyptian President Anwar Sadat announced last night that he had asked all Soviet military experts and advisers to leave Egypt. He declared that the Egyptian government had from Monday taken over Soviet military installations and equipment and placed them under the control of his country's armed forces command. The bases and equipment would be considered Egyptian property.

In a dramatic statement broadcast over Cairo radio, Sadat called for a high-level Soviet-Egyptian meeting within the treaty of cooperation and friendship concluded with the Soviet Union for consultations on "future relations."

He announced that consultations were in progress to "determine a method of more effective cooperation in the future."

The Egyptian state radio said that Sadat announced his moves at yesterday's meeting with the Central Committee of the Arab Socialist Union. Egypt's sole political party. Earlier, "Al-Ahram" had described the meeting as an "emergency one."

Sadat flatly stated that he had been at odds with the Soviets over the supply of sophisticated weapons which he said he needed for "the battle of liberation." He said that at one stage the Soviets had violated agreements he had reached with them during the four visits he had paid to Moscow since he took over power shortly after Nasser's death in September 1970. (According to the Institute of Strategic Studies in London, the Soviet advisers operated Egypt's air defence consisting of anti-aircraft guns, 70 sites with six launchers each of SA-2 surface-to-air missiles, a radar network and six squadrons of MiG-21 interceptors. Coordinated with this defence are up to 150 MiG-21s and an unspecified number of MiG-23 aircraft.)

(The usually well-informed "U.S. Aviation Week" magazine said in June that 10 Soviet Air Force squadrons, most of them equipped with MiG-21 all-weather fighters, were operating with the Egyptian Air Force.)

### REJECTS CONDITIONS

Sadat affirmed his rejection of any conditions on the use of weapons by Egypt. "The political decision in Egypt must remain the responsibility of the political leaders and the people of Egypt alone without permission from any party, whoever it is."

Sadat said: "The Soviet Union is a large state and has its international role which we cannot ignore and has its own special strategy. But as for us, a part of our land is occupied and our main aim is the removal of the traces of this aggression. We believe this removal — considering Israeli stubbornness and American support for this stubbornness — can only be by battle."

The immediate dimensions of the move could not be estimated by late last night, but judging from the wording of Sadat's statement it appeared to mark an abrupt about-turn in Egyptian-Soviet relations — if not a beginning of the end of a long history of massive Soviet penetration that began in the mid-1950s.

(Continued on page 18, col. 3)

## Close study in U.S.

By SAM LIPSKI  
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON — Defense Secretary Melvin Laird said at the Pentagon yesterday that the reports of Egypt's ouster of Russian military personnel were under close study, but he would go no further.

At the State Department a spokesman said he would make no comment, interpretation, or other remarks on the reports, nor would he comment on the meeting between Joseph Greene, head of the U.S. mission in Cairo who was on Monday summoned to the Egyptian Foreign Ministry. Even officials normally prepared to offer background analysis were reluctant to discuss the development.

But one common line of reaction was that tension between President Sadat and the Soviets was not of recent vintage, that it had clearly increased since the Moscow Summit meeting in May, and that the abortive meeting between Premier Anwar Sadat and Soviet officials in Moscow earlier this week was almost certainly a precipitating factor.

These American sources, offering tentative appraisals, said it appeared that the Soviets may have rejected Sadat's request for additional offensive weapons but that what probably angered Sadat even more was the probability that Moscow was lukewarm to Egyptian demands for renewed political pressure on Washington.

### FINAL BID

It is believed in some circles here that the Sidel mission was a last attempt to mobilize Russian support for a new effort to get Washington to put pressure on Israel.

The Egyptians are said to have believed that President Nixon, facing re-election, would not want to endanger the accord reached in Moscow, and that he would even find his appeal enhanced if he could point to some diplomatic activity. But it now appears that it is the Soviets who do not want to risk the gains made at the summit — especially on such matters as the European security conference and trade agreements — and they have made this plain to Egypt.

Before American officials were willing to indicate what could now happen on the diplomatic front, they emphasized the need to know just how many Soviet advisers and personnel would be affected, the degree to which the Soviets themselves may have gone along with the move as a way of easing the tensions between Moscow and Cairo, and the impact of Sadat's political standing inside Egypt.

One experienced official cautioned against any conclusions that the Soviets would cut off all offensive weapon shipments to Egypt. The primary Soviet interest was in preserving a balance and they would continue to maintain Egypt's defensive capacity, as well as supplying those offensive weapons they considered necessary to maintain influence in Egypt.

The official saw no prospect of any early arms shipments to Egypt by other powers such as France or Britain and dismissed any suggestion that the U.S. might replace the Soviet Union in Egypt's favour as an arms supplier.

## U.N. Council meets on officers held by Israel

UNITED NATIONS (Reuters). — The Security Council met last night to discuss Israel's refusal to agree to a Syrian demand to release six Arab officers captured inside Lebanon last month, as well as an Israeli request to consider proposals for a general exchange of prisoners for war among the Middle East belligerents.

The Israeli delegation requested the 15-nation Council to take up the issue, countering Monday's call by Syria and Lebanon for an urgent meeting to reopen debate on Israeli capture of five Syrian officers and a Lebanese in southern Lebanon on June 21.

In a resolution adopted on June 26 the Council asked Israel to release the group and warned of further unspecified action if they were not freed.

## Fischer—Spassky draw

REYKJAVIK (UPI). — Bobby Fischer and Boris Spassky last night agreed on a draw in the fourth game of the world chess championship after the 48th move.

Fischer, who won his first game from Spassky on Monday, opened with his king pawn and followed with an even attack against the Russian's Sicilian defence. Spassky played rapidly through the opening moves, taking only three minutes to complete the first 10. But the Russian world champion, whose loss to Fischer on Monday was his first defeat at the chess table in 12 years, sacrificed a pawn on the 15th move and took more than 30 minutes pondering the 19th move alone.

Spassky used a rare variation of the Sicilian defence — one which chess experts could never recall the Russian employing before. However, from the rapidity of his early play it appeared Spassky had a well-planned and thought-out defence and the Russian's seconds expressed confidence through the first 20 moves.

By the 33rd move, experts were already forecasting the eventual outcome.

The giant playing hall buzzed with noise as chess masters watched the game and discussed it. The huge "Silence" signs flashed almost continuously after a move and at one point arbiter Lothar Schmid asked that the doors to the hall be closed to keep them from squeaking when people went in and out.

The Rev. William Lombardy, Fischer's second, said it was a brilliant game with either player in position to win. "It's a very difficult game to comment on," Lombardy said. "It's one of those games one pawn will either lose or win and I wouldn't like to predict the outcome."

When told the Russian camp was optimistic, Lombardy gave a wry smile and said, "The Russians are always optimistic."

Neither Fischer nor Spassky were present when Arbiter Schmid started the American's clock. However, Fischer showed up within four minutes of the clock's starting and Spassky arrived a few minutes later.

The moves of the fourth game: (FISCHER WHITE; SPASSKY — BLACK) 1. P4; 2. P4; 3. P4; 4. K4P; 5. B3; 6. Q3; 7. Q3; 8. N3; 9. N3; 10. N3; 11. B3; 12. B3; 13. B3; 14. B3; 15. B3; 16. B3; 17. B3; 18. B3; 19. B3; 20. B3; 21. B3; 22. B3; 23. B3; 24. B3; 25. B3; 26. B3; 27. B3; 28. B3; 29. B3; 30. B3; 31. B3; 32. B3; 33. B3; 34. B3; 35. B3; 36. B3; 37. B3; 38. B3; 39. B3; 40. B3; 41. B3; 42. B3; 43. B3; 44. B3; 45. B3; 46. B3; 47. B3; 48. B3.

## 'Israelis disguised as Americans'

KAMPALA (UPI). — President Idi Amin accused the United States yesterday of sending Israelis into Uganda disguised as U.S. citizens.

He accused U.S. Ambassador Clyde Ferguson that American-Uganda relations could suffer if the alleged practices were not stopped, U.S. officials said.

Israelis have been barred from Uganda since Amin broke diplomatic relations with Israel in April. But the President said he had "reliable information" Israelis were still coming in on false U.S. passports.

## Nixon wants wide Soviet trade pact

SAN CLEMENTE, Calif. (UPI). — President Nixon has instructed Commerce Secretary Peter Peterson to try and reach a comprehensive new trade agreement with the Soviet Union before the end of the year.

Nir also commented that he has been very quiet in prison and that yesterday he acted the same as before his sentence, eating and sleeping as usual.

Mr. Nir added: "What I can say is that as of Monday night, Okamoto has ceased to be a V.I.P. and will now become a regular prisoner. The sooner he gets used to the routine of the prison, the better it will be for him."

## Okamoto asks Japan retrial

By YIPZAK OKED  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Kozo Okamoto, the Japanese terrorist who was sentenced on Monday to life imprisonment, has written a letter addressed to the Japanese Embassy in Israel. It is believed that Okamoto has requested a retrial in Japan.

The Japanese Embassy declined to confirm to *The Jerusalem Post* last night the receipt of such a letter. The Japanese Ambassador, Mr. Eiji Tokura, had told *The Jerusalem Post* on Monday night that he did not think that Japan would request Okamoto's extradition.

No decision has yet been taken on the prison where Okamoto will serve his sentence. It is possible though that he will remain in Ramle prison, the highest security jail in Israel.

Mr. Arieh Nir, Commissioner of Prisons, told *The Jerusalem Post* last night that it was still too early to talk about the conditions of Okamoto's imprisonment, whether he will be confined by himself or together with other prisoners in a cell. Mr. Nir said that he would have to consult the prison's psychiatrist. "It might be that we will have to do things in stages." There are still heavy guards around him, but already he is left unshackled for several hours in the day and they may be taken off his feet. Mr. Nir said.

## Third Test drawn

OTTINGHAM (AP). — England and Australia drew yesterday the third Test match of the 10-match series. At close of play England set a total of 451 to win their second innings and made 0 for four wickets. The series now stands level 1-1 with one away.

## ISRAEL SEES 'NEW PATTERN' OF TIES

Jerusalem Post Military Correspondent

Observers here noted last night that the Egyptian move was not aimed at totally severing relations with the Soviet Union, but at establishing a new pattern of relations, in which Egyptian dependence on Russia would be greatly reduced.

In practical terms the move is likely to have an adverse effect on the operational capability of the Egyptian army. This depends, of course, on the extent of the estrangement, the observers add. As to the possibility that the new situation would lead to a resumption of hostilities on the part of the Egyptians against Israel, this possibility always existed, the observers point out. In any case, no one can venture to predict what would be the extent and scope of hostilities, if they are renewed.

Post Diplomatic Correspondent David Landau reports that following top-level consultations in Jerusalem it was decided that Israel would withhold any immediate comment.

Sources in the capital believe that the U.S. was as much in the dark about the Egyptian moves as anyone else. They discount speculations that the U.S. was informed in advance by Sadat.

Furthermore, American-Egyptian relations have not shown any surface signs of improvement of late. Only recently Cairo asked the U.S. to reduce the number of its diplomats in Egypt.

If the Egyptian move does mean a halt in the supply of military hardware, it is difficult to see what alternative source Mr. Sadat is contemplating. France is quite incapable of supplying the quantity and quality of weapons which the Russians were the leading and the U.S. is really the only potential supplier. But it is considered highly unlikely that the Americans would wish to change their Middle East policy, especially before the Presidential elections.

## NATO sources: Russians weakened by ouster

BRUSSELS (UPI). — Egypt's expulsion of Soviet advisers weakens both the Russians and the Egyptians, Western analysts here said yesterday.

The news from Cairo caught Western diplomats here and the military men at NATO headquarters by surprise. All refused immediate comment, partially to await more facts and partially to avoid spoiling what looked like a boon for the West.

The Soviets are believed to have about 200 pilots stationed in Egypt. In recent months, these pilots have made daily sorties out over the Eastern Mediterranean and over Greece and Turkey, keeping an eye on Western military movements in the area.

This increase in Soviet airpower in the area had worried NATO strategists as much as the buildup in Russia's Mediterranean fleet. The analysts said Egypt's move might mean an end to the use of Egypt as one big Russian airfield.

In addition, Russia might lose the use of the Egyptian port of Alexandria for its ships. The analysts said this would be less serious.

(Continued on page 18, col. 3)

The only exclusive jewellery in Israel with a world wide guarantee

at the HOBBY EXHIBITION at SHALOM STORES opening on Sunday, July 23. All exhibits for sale on the spot. Shalom Mayer Tower, Tel Aviv, Tel. 52131.

## WE BEG YOUR PARDON

ANGLO SAXON PROMISES YOU A ROSE GARDEN



FROM ONLY IL. 170,000

First — You buy one of our cottages in Reana — only 20 minutes from Tel-Aviv. Choose between spacious 4, 5 or 6-roomed homes, all with their own garage, private shelter and garden. Prices start at IL. 170,000.

Then — You are eligible to participate in Anglo-Saxon's draw for a FREE rose garden, to be planted in the garden of the lucky winner.

Have a foothold in Israel

Further details from: 5 Rambam Street, Reana. Tel.: 921086. 14 Frishman Street, Tel Aviv. Tel. 242341.

at a FOOTHOLD IN ISRAEL

at a FOOTHOLD IN ISRAEL

at a FOOTHOLD IN ISRAEL

at a FOOTHOLD IN ISRAEL

at a FOOTHOLD IN ISRAEL

### GEORG JENSEN

Dan Hotel Tel-Aviv  
**DUTY FREE**  
Copenhagen prices  
**OLIM SALES**  
24 hour delivery to airport

### TOURISTS!

YOU DO NOT HAVE TO GO TO LONDON TO BUY WEDGWOOD BONE CHINA AT HALF U.S. PRICES.

Visit Gallery 119  
119 Rothschild Boulevard  
Tel Aviv. Tel. 225995

### TOURIST!

Duty & Tax free export scheme  
30% Reductions

Women's & Men's Suede & Leather Wear

The Leader in Suede & Leather

**I.SCHNEIDMAN**, sons  
TEL AVIV: 25 Rehov Zamenhoff  
(cor. 99 King George) Tel. 230902  
KIBBUTZ AYELET HASANAFER

### mayer

THE MAYER INSURANCE COMPANY LTD



All Branches of Insurance

General Agents  
**PELTOURS LTD.**  
INSURANCE  
(Established 1920)

### ANGLO-SAXON

REAL ESTATE AGENCY LTD.  
means a good real estate investment.

Further details from: 5 Rambam Street, Reana. Tel.: 921086. 14 Frishman Street, Tel Aviv. Tel. 242341.



# Maudling quits after case of bankruptcy

By DAVID LENNON  
Jerusalem Post Correspondent  
LONDON — Home Secretary Reginald Maudling resigned yesterday after a public outcry over financial corruption in public life in which his name was frequently mentioned. The troubles started for the deputy leader of the ruling Conservative Party when a leading British architect, John Poulson, revealed in a bankruptcy court that he had made cash gifts to some politicians and civil servants. He also revealed that he had donated £20,000 to a theatre trust at the request of Mr. Maudling.



REGINALD MAUDLING

Subsequent investigation revealed that Mr. Maudling had become a director of nine companies during the years 1964-1970 when the Conservative Party was in opposition. Three of these companies had been established by Mr. Poulson, and five of them had since gone bankrupt. Mr. Maudling was also at one time the president of the Real Estate Fund of America, an off-shore property fund set up by an internationally known swindler who is now in prison.

# Saigon units near Quang Tri Citadel

SAIGON — House-to-house fighting raged in the Quang Tri province capital yesterday with South Vietnamese troops reported inching their way toward the walled Citadel still in North Vietnamese hands. Associated Press correspondent Michael Putek, who accompanied advancing paratroopers, said one unit was only 100 metres from the southeastern corner of the fortress and another airborne element was within a few hundred metres of the northeastern corner. The correspondent commented, however, that Communist soldiers are pouring fire into the advancing paratroopers.

Field reports said a company of paratroopers that was trapped in an abandoned U.S. advisory team compound in the city managed to escape with only seven dead after government reinforcements pushed back an encircling North Vietnamese battalion. South of the main battlefield, in the rolling foothills west of Highway 1, informants reported a savage, all-night engagement between government paratroopers and an estimated North Vietnamese platoon. The former imperial capital of Hue was hit by 25 artillery shells yesterday that killed 10 civilians, six of them members of one family wiped out by a direct hit on their house. Three persons also were wounded.

announced the resignation in the House of Commons. He told the M.P.s that the number two man in the Conservative Party had refused to take an alternate post in the Cabinet or public life. The Prime Minister then went on to announce that the Director of Public Prosecutions would instruct the police to start investigations of some of the allegations which arose during the Poulson bankruptcy hearings. The new Home Secretary is Mr. Robert Carr.

# Beirut renounces contract for French missiles

BEIRUT (Reuter). — The Lebanese Army Command has announced it no longer considers itself bound by the terms of a \$15.5m. contract for the purchase of French ground-to-air Croalite (rattlesnake) missiles. In the first direct official statement on the matter, the Army Command accused the French manufacturers, Thomson-CSF, of failing to meet their commitments under the contract concluded in 1968. The statement said Lebanon had carried out all its obligations, including the payment of about \$2.7m. in advance payment, without so far receiving any missiles. Reviewing developments in the deal, the Command said the French company had failed to respond to a series of Lebanese approaches and warnings. (In Paris, the French company said it was seeking a friendly settlement of the dispute).

# Bomb parcel wounds Beirut bank worker

BEIRUT (AP). — A booby-trapped parcel exploded yesterday in a bank, seriously wounding a Lebanese employee. The blast caused minor damage at the RIF Bank, owned by British, West German, Kuwaiti and Lebanese concerns. Police have not determined where the parcel was mailed from. Meanwhile, the government announced it had broken up a "sabotage ring" that allegedly plotted to blow up a big paint factory next to the villa of Lebanese Defense Minister Majid Assian in a Beirut suburb on Monday. Six men were arrested.

# 15 plotters are jailed in Egypt

CAIRO (Reuter). — The Supreme State Security Court yesterday sentenced an Egyptian lawyer to 10 years' imprisonment on charges of leading a subversive organization with the aim of undermining national unity. The lawyer, Dr. Esmat Self el Dawn, was arrested earlier this year with 14 other people who were accused of forming a secret organization to undermine national unity, circulate anti-state rumours, and distribute leaflets. Three other persons were sentenced to 10 years' imprisonment and the rest were sentenced to terms ranging from five years in jail to two years at hard labour.

# Dubcek men on trial

PRAGUE (Reuter). — Trials of 13 supporters of the liberal former Communist Party leader Alexander Dubcek resumed for the second day at the Prague City Courts yesterday morning. The defendants, who include leading figures of the Dubcek era of 1968 and 1969, are appearing in three separate trials. All are facing charges of subversion over leaflets circulated just before last November's parliamentary elections, according to usually well-informed sources. Among the prominent personalities on trial with Jiri Mueller, who faces the heaviest charges, are Jan Tesar, a historian, and Rudolf Batek, a sociologist. Jiri Litvner, a former secretary of the Prague City Committee, is being tried separately with three other people, and a third trial had Dr. Kirzhanovsky, once a professor at the Prague Communist Party school, as its principal defendant. Details of the trials are very patchy, as only the wives and parents of the defendants have been allowed in the courtrooms, and the public, including Western correspondents, have had to wait outside.

# Swedish envoy killed in Colombia

BOGOTA, Colombia (UPI). — The first secretary of the Swedish Embassy in Colombia, Kjell Richard Hagglund, was shot to death yesterday in his own automobile as he rode in the eastern sector of Bogota. Mr. Hagglund, who was attached to the Swedish Embassy for nearly two years, apparently was shot by three men who attacked his car while he was driving. Mario Duran Fuentes, a store owner who witnessed the attempt, said that he saw the three men running away after the murder. Two of them were carrying briefcases, he said. The attack on Mr. Hagglund occurred three hours before Karl Ivar Reingold, a purported Swedish newswoman, was to be deported after having been charged with having contacts with guerrilla groups in Colombia. Police said he was murdered at 5.15 p.m. in an avenue of the Sampere Mendoza section of Bogota. According to witnesses, the three gunmen were well dressed and youthful looking. Last week, the military authorities started a crackdown on guerrilla suspects operating in several Colombian cities. About 50 persons were arrested.

# Three Nazis get suspended sentences

BONN (INA). — A Munich jury has given three former Nazis accused of the mass murder of Jews in Russia a four-year suspended sentence since they had already spent six years in an East German prison. The three defendants were Kurt Trimbom, 69, Friedrich Severin, 60, and Dr. Heinrich Goetz, 64. Trimbom and Severin were accused of participating in the mass shootings of Jewish children, men and women in Tagerog in October 1941 and of the gassing of 214 sick and insane children in Jeleisk in October 1942. State Prosecutor Hans-Peter Stoschek had asked for life imprisonment for Trimbom and Severin, and 10 years for Goetz.

# Latvian Minister fired from post

MOSCOW (UPI). — Vladimir A. Sel, Latvia's Minister of Internal Affairs, has been relieved of his position, according to the July 14 issue of the "Sovetskaya Latvija" newspaper which reached Moscow yesterday. No reason was given for his dismissal from the post, which includes supervision of the republic's police forces. Yanis V. Brolis was named to replace Sel. Western diplomats noted that pockets of nationalism have existed for years in the Baltic states and instances of Jewish activism have also surfaced in Latvia. But they declined to speculate on a motive for Sel's removal. Reports of dissident political activity in Lithuania, Latvia's southern neighbour, have been more frequent and indicated more serious internal problems. Since the middle of May, four men burned themselves to death in Lithuania for what local sources said were "political reasons."

# Demands ransom of \$500,000 pizza, blanket

RICHMOND, Virginia (AP). — A former mental patient armed with a shotgun and a butcher knife took a slight employed at the Bank of America and demanded \$500,000 ransom, a 1972 automobile, a case of beer, two pizzas and a blanket. After a three-hour standoff on Monday with Federal, state and local law enforcement officers the man surrendered. Police identified the man as Everett Warner Wallace, 22, of Richmond. He was charged with bank robbery. Wallace was indicted by a Federal Grand Jury in Alexandria last November on charges of attempting to extort \$100,000 from United Airlines in May 1971 and attempting to extort \$100,000 from Eastern Airlines in June 1971. The indictments said both involved threats to bomb the planes. He was found "not mentally sane."

# CABLES IN BRIEF

CLOSED. — The English-language newspaper in Karachi, "The Sun", was closed by the Pakistan Government yesterday for defying censorship restrictions imposed last week on news about a violent language dispute between Urdu and Sindhi speakers in Sind Province. FIGHT. — The 12-round fight between former world heavyweight champion Muhammad Ali and Floyd Patterson was postponed from August 28 to September 20, officials at Madison Square Garden, where the bout is to be staged, announced in New York yesterday. HESS. — Hitler's former deputy and the world's most expensive prisoner, Rudolf Hess, yesterday marked his quarter of a century in the Allied Spandau Prison in West Berlin. Hess, 78, is the sole inmate of the 600-cell jail. ANTI-HIJACK. — American Airlines announced yesterday in New York that it had bid to beat hijackers it is modifying the rear doors of its Boeing-727 jet fleet so they cannot be opened in flight.

# Teamsters back Nixon

WASHINGTON (UPI). — In a blow to Democratic presidential candidate George McGovern, the executive board of the two-million-member International Brotherhood of Teamsters yesterday voted to support the reelection of President Nixon. Teamsters General President Frank Fitzsimmons, attending a three-day board meeting in Rancho la Costa, California, said, "The Board felt the backing of Mr. Nixon was in the best interest of labour and the country. The blue-collar workers, which comprise the backbone of America, seemed to be of little concern to the McGovern ticket."

# Sukarno's daughter's marriage annulled

DJAKARTA (UPI). — A religious court here has annulled the marriage of Mrs. Megawati Sukarnoputri, eldest daughter of the late President Sukarno, to a former Egyptian diplomat residing in Djakarta. Mrs. Megawati, whose air force pilot husband was reported "missing in action" in January last year, married Hassan Gamal Ahmed Easa last month but Mrs. Megawati's mother, the former first lady, appeared not to have approved the wedding and sued the Muslim clergyman who performed the ceremony. The presiding judge at the religious court said Mrs. Megawati could not marry within four years and 180 days, after which her missing husband would be declared dead.

# New Patriarch is enthroned

ISTANBUL (Reuter). — Ecumenical Patriarch Dimitrios I was enthroned yesterday as new spiritual leader of the Eastern Orthodox Church. He was formally confirmed as successor to the late Patriarch Athenagoras at a solemn ceremony in the ancient Patriarchate Church of Saint George, which was packed with hundreds of Orthodox faithful. Dimitrios, who is 58, became the 269th Ecumenical Patriarch of Constantinople and spiritual leader of some 250 million Orthodox Christians. He was elected last Sunday by the Holy Synod of the Church in Turkey to succeed Athenagoras, who headed the patriarchate of Constantinople for 23 years until his death 11 days ago.

# 'Black slave trade' uncovered

ROME (Reuter). — The police here said yesterday they have uncovered a large-scale "black slave trade" illegally transporting hundreds of African labourers each month from West Africa to France. Tight security measures have been imposed on Italian airports and seaports believed to have been used to channel them into the country. Dr. Antonio Rispoli, a Rome deputy police chief and head of the city's Fourth Police District, said that according to his investigations men from Mali, the Ivory Coast and Senegal had been clandestinely transported as cheap labour to France for the past two years in groups of about 50. Sometimes, they ended their journey in sealed trucks driven across the Italian border and to Paris. Dr. Rispoli has been quietly investigating the trade for six weeks, but the news broke on Monday night when Italian police announced that 59 Africans from Mali had been sent to a refugee centre outside Rome pending repatriation. They were found last Friday in a sealed truck which broke down outside Aix les Bains in France. The lorry officially contained sewing machines. But when the French driver, Michel Piteau, 28, failed to repair it after several hours, he went to the Aix police

# Legislation fixes Franco's successor

MADRID (UPI). — Generalissimo Francisco Franco yesterday fitted into place the last piece in the jigsaw of the Spanish Constitution, showing how and who will run his 35-year-old regime after his death. With two new laws published yesterday, Franco filled in gaps in the existing constitution, which previously had not provided the full machinery for succession to the three key offices of state which he has held since the Spanish civil war. The new laws say that on Franco's death or disappearance from the political scene Juan Carlos of Bourbon, Prince of Spain, is to be sworn in within eight days as king by the Regency Council. The Regency Council is a body made up of senior representatives of the parliament, the army or the church, some of them not designated by office but personally picked up by Franco. The other two offices which Franco held — that of President of the Government (in effect Prime Minister) and head of the National Movement — will automatically be assumed by the Vice-President of the Government, presently Luis Carrero Blanco. In dealing with these two offices Franco has provided himself with an automatic political heir. Previously, according to the constitution, appointing a head of the national Government and President would have been left to the head of state.

# Belfast exodus continues



Londonderry city centre — shown as it looked yesterday, devastated after recent intensified bombings by the Irish Republican Army. (AP radiophoto)

British troops withdrawal from Londonderry. Mr. Whitelaw last Thursday ordered 700 soldiers into Londonderry because of heavy attacks on three army posts in the area. Among citizens' representatives meeting British officials yesterday was Father Jack Fitzsimons, a priest who on Sunday led 6,000 Catholics out of Londonderry. He emerged from his talks to say no progress had been made and the exodus would go on. A possible

the Government, presently Luis Carrero Blanco. In dealing with these two offices Franco has provided himself with an automatic political heir. Previously, according to the constitution, appointing a head of the national Government and President would have been left to the head of state. Franco, who turns 80 this year, has thus done all that is constitutionally possible to ensure the smooth transfer of the reins of power after his death and the perpetuation of his regime. What he has not done and what many political observers here expected of yesterday's announcement was that he would begin the process of delegating his power now. Many commentators predicted that yesterday's laws, published on the anniversary of the start of the Spanish civil war, would nominate Carrero Blanco as President of the Government. The decree, however, ensures that Franco will continue to run Spain, and hold the three key offices of state until his death or absence from the political scene.

# U.S. and Russia agree on joint space mission

SPACE CENTRE, Houston. — American and Russian space experts said on Monday that they have agreed to a basic technical outline for a joint space mission in 1975 and work on equipment needed for the mission will begin immediately. Soviet and U.S. space officials, reporting on two weeks of talks here, told a news conference that basic agreements as to design of a compatible docking system and a schedule for a mission to test the system have been achieved. In London, the American Occidental Petroleum Company yesterday announced a five-year scientific and technical cooperation agreement with the Soviet Union. Dr. Armand Hammer, chairman of Occidental, told a news conference the agreement was a direct result of President Nixon's trip to the Soviet Union in May. He put no monetary value on the pact but did say part of the compensation would be in barter. (AP, UPI)

# Gavriel Shapiro calls on wife to be at trial

NEW YORK (INA). — Judy Silver Shapiro, wife of Moscow activist Gavriel Shapiro, reported on Monday that she had talked with her husband and learned that he regards her presence at his July 26 trial as essential. "It's very important that you be present at my trial in view of the fact that there is a possibility that we shall be separated for a long period of time if I am sent to prison," she reported he said. Mrs. Shapiro said that she had as yet heard no word from the White House regarding her visa to enter the Soviet Union. She said, however, that she is in constant touch with Richard Davies, Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for European Affairs, who is handling the matter of her visa. "I am hopeful of getting a visa, she said. "It's a simple question of humanity." She said the trial date is still unknown.

# Waldheim, Gromyko confer

MOSCOW. — Kurt Waldheim, the U.N. Secretary-General, had a "warm and friendly" talk today with Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko, Tass reported yesterday. The agency said they discussed questions "concerning U.N. activities and some international problems" and it could not be determined immediately what these "international problems" were. Mr. Waldheim arrived here on Monday for his first official visit to the Soviet Union and what he called "an extensive exchange" of views with Soviet leaders. He is scheduled to meet Soviet Premier Alexei Kosygin today. Mr. Waldheim was given an assurance of Soviet support in settling international problems, Tass said. The report indicated that Mr. Gromyko stressed the need for all states to fulfil Security Council resolutions. Observers linked this with Soviet demands that Israel fulfil the 1967 resolution on the Middle East. (AP, Reuter)

# Black slave trade' uncovered

ROME (Reuter). — The police here said yesterday they have uncovered a large-scale "black slave trade" illegally transporting hundreds of African labourers each month from West Africa to France. Tight security measures have been imposed on Italian airports and seaports believed to have been used to channel them into the country. Dr. Antonio Rispoli, a Rome deputy police chief and head of the city's Fourth Police District, said that according to his investigations men from Mali, the Ivory Coast and Senegal had been clandestinely transported as cheap labour to France for the past two years in groups of about 50. Sometimes, they ended their journey in sealed trucks driven across the Italian border and to Paris. Dr. Rispoli has been quietly investigating the trade for six weeks, but the news broke on Monday night when Italian police announced that 59 Africans from Mali had been sent to a refugee centre outside Rome pending repatriation. They were found last Friday in a sealed truck which broke down outside Aix les Bains in France. The lorry officially contained sewing machines. But when the French driver, Michel Piteau, 28, failed to repair it after several hours, he went to the Aix police

# Social and Personal

President Zalman Shazar received the His Britannic Majesty General Mr. Fitzhugh Benn-Aharon, who returned Friday from an international trade union conference in London. The President also received artist Mendel-Aharon and Mrs. Aharon and Dr. Miriam Freund, editor of "Hadassah Magazine".

Knesset Speaker Yisrael Yeshayahu yesterday received Mr. Gilbert Fongo, head of the Pan-African International of Religious Workers Unions, and his chief aide, Mr. John Dialo.

The Speaker was patron yesterday morning to a lecture in the House by Prof. Gershon Scholem to mark the quatercentenary of the Ari Rabbi Yisachar Luria of Safed.

The Liberian Ambassador, Mr. Edwin Morgan, yesterday called on Police Minister Shlomo Harel.

The Social Welfare Ministry's Director-General, Dr. M.A. Korman, on Monday night held a welfare party for Mr. Donald Scott, the outgoing director of the Lutheran World Federation, and Mrs. Scott. Dr. Korman also greeted the incoming Director of the Federation, Mr. Wayne Ericson. Among the guests were Mr. A.D. Van Geon, Director-General of the Near East Council of Churches; Mr. Michael Sheehan, of the Catholic Relief Service, and Mrs. Sheehan; and Mr. Arnold Hjertstrom, director of the Swedish Organization for Individual Relief.

Harvey Rothenberg, aide to New York's Mayor John Lindsay, celebrated his son Philip's bar mitzva in Jerusalem yesterday with a reception in Lindsay Park in Ramat-moan. Among those attending was Mayor Teddy Kollek.

Mr. Stauveur Baranes, a Jerusalem attorney, has been named Chevalier de la Legion d'Honneur (Knight of the Legion of Honour) by the French Government. Mr. Baranes is Secretary-General of the Israel section of the World Union of Frenchmen, and chairman of the Association of Jewish Immigrants from France and North Africa.

# 'JEALOUS WOMAN' CHOPS UP HUSBAND IN BATHTUB

NUREMBERG, Germany (UPI). — When police first saw the cut-up remains of a man's body inside some plastic shopping bags last week they said they were sure the murderer was either a professional killer or a jealous woman. It was a jealous woman. Police said yesterday the victim's 30-year-old German wife confessed she stabbed her handsome Egyptian husband in the throat, strangled him with a scarf and sawed him to pieces in the bathtub. "We have stopped looking for the head," a Nuremberg police spokesman said. "Either it will come up by it-

# Currency parley over, 'some progress' made

LONDON (UPI). — Western European finance ministers and central bankers yesterday ended two days of talks with an announcement that they had made "some progress" towards solving the world's monetary ills. But Britain's Chancellor of the Exchequer, Anthony Barber, who presided over the meeting, told a news conference the talks dealt only with long-term monetary reform. He said the agreements reached here should be helpful when finance chiefs of the whole non-Communist world meet in Washington in September to seek an end to recurrent monetary crises. "We have made some progress which will be helpful in reaching a worldwide solution of our monetary problems," Barber said. "We did not try to reach any definitive decisions. This was a general discussion."

# 40,000 stranded by monsoon

MANILA (UPI). — Prolonged monsoon rains triggered a landslide in Baguio yesterday and displaced a small dam in the central Luzon town of Tarlac, forcing the evacuation of 40,000 people. The authorities reported that nine persons, including four children, were killed in two landslides which struck the mountain resort of Baguio, 240 kms. north of Manila, before dawn. The landslides brought the death toll in central Luzon to 61 as the result of two weeks of heavy rain and ensuing floods. Five fishermen also were reported missing yesterday after encountering heavy seas in Manila Bay. Floods in the Manila area forced four schools to close yesterday and brought traffic almost to a standstill. HAREM. — King Faisal of Saudi Arabia and a harem of 30 women will vacation on the Yugoslav sea coast in September, the Yugoslav evening newspaper "Vecernji Novosti" said yesterday.

# Waldheim, Gromyko confer

MOSCOW. — Kurt Waldheim, the U.N. Secretary-General, had a "warm and friendly" talk today with Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko, Tass reported yesterday. The agency said they discussed questions "concerning U.N. activities and some international problems" and it could not be determined immediately what these "international problems" were. Mr. Waldheim arrived here on Monday for his first official visit to the Soviet Union and what he called "an extensive exchange" of views with Soviet leaders. He is scheduled to meet Soviet Premier Alexei Kosygin today. Mr. Waldheim was given an assurance of Soviet support in settling international problems, Tass said. The report indicated that Mr. Gromyko stressed the need for all states to fulfil Security Council resolutions. Observers linked this with Soviet demands that Israel fulfil the 1967 resolution on the Middle East. (AP, Reuter)

# Gavriel Shapiro calls on wife to be at trial

NEW YORK (INA). — Judy Silver Shapiro, wife of Moscow activist Gavriel Shapiro, reported on Monday that she had talked with her husband and learned that he regards her presence at his July 26 trial as essential. "It's very important that you be present at my trial in view of the fact that there is a possibility that we shall be separated for a long period of time if I am sent to prison," she reported he said. Mrs. Shapiro said that she had as yet heard no word from the White House regarding her visa to enter the Soviet Union. She said, however, that she is in constant touch with Richard Davies, Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for European Affairs, who is handling the matter of her visa. "I am hopeful of getting a visa, she said. "It's a simple question of humanity." She said the trial date is still unknown.

# Waldheim, Gromyko confer

MOSCOW. — Kurt Waldheim, the U.N. Secretary-General, had a "warm and friendly" talk today with Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko, Tass reported yesterday. The agency said they discussed questions "concerning U.N. activities and some international problems" and it could not be determined immediately what these "international problems" were. Mr. Waldheim arrived here on Monday for his first official visit to the Soviet Union and what he called "an extensive exchange" of views with Soviet leaders. He is scheduled to meet Soviet Premier Alexei Kosygin today. Mr. Waldheim was given an assurance of Soviet support in settling international problems, Tass said. The report indicated that Mr. Gromyko stressed the need for all states to fulfil Security Council resolutions. Observers linked this with Soviet demands that Israel fulfil the 1967 resolution on the Middle East. (AP, Reuter)

# U.S. and Russia agree on joint space mission

SPACE CENTRE, Houston. — American and Russian space experts said on Monday that they have agreed to a basic technical outline for a joint space mission in 1975 and work on equipment needed for the mission will begin immediately. Soviet and U.S. space officials, reporting on two weeks of talks here, told a news conference that basic agreements as to design of a compatible docking system and a schedule for a mission to test the system have been achieved. In London, the American Occidental Petroleum Company yesterday announced a five-year scientific and technical cooperation agreement with the Soviet Union. Dr. Armand Hammer, chairman of Occidental, told a news conference the agreement was a direct result of President Nixon's trip to the Soviet Union in May. He put no monetary value on the pact but did say part of the compensation would be in barter. (AP, UPI)

# U.S. and Russia agree on joint space mission

SPACE CENTRE, Houston. — American and Russian space experts said on Monday that they have agreed to a basic technical outline for a joint space mission in 1975 and work on equipment needed for the mission will begin immediately. Soviet and U.S. space officials, reporting on two weeks of talks here, told a news conference that basic agreements as to design of a compatible docking system and a schedule for a mission to test the system have been achieved. In London, the American Occidental Petroleum Company yesterday announced a five-year scientific and technical cooperation agreement with the Soviet Union. Dr. Armand Hammer, chairman of Occidental, told a news conference the agreement was a direct result of President Nixon's trip to the Soviet Union in May. He put no monetary value on the pact but did say part of the compensation would be in barter. (AP, UPI)

# Black slave trade' uncovered

ROME (Reuter). — The police here said yesterday they have uncovered a large-scale "black slave trade" illegally transporting hundreds of African labourers each month from West Africa to France. Tight security measures have been imposed on Italian airports and seaports believed to have been used to channel them into the country. Dr. Antonio Rispoli, a Rome deputy police chief and head of the city's Fourth Police District, said that according to his investigations men from Mali, the Ivory Coast and Senegal had been clandestinely transported as cheap labour to France for the past two years in groups of about 50. Sometimes, they ended their journey in sealed trucks driven across the Italian border and to Paris. Dr. Rispoli has been quietly investigating the trade for six weeks, but the news broke on Monday night when Italian police announced that 59 Africans from Mali had been sent to a refugee centre outside Rome pending repatriation. They were found last Friday in a sealed truck which broke down outside Aix les Bains in France. The lorry officially contained sewing machines. But when the French driver, Michel Piteau, 28, failed to repair it after several hours, he went to the Aix police

# Black slave trade' uncovered

ROME (Reuter). — The police here said yesterday they have uncovered a large-scale "black slave trade" illegally transporting hundreds of African labourers each month from West Africa to France. Tight security measures have been imposed on Italian airports and seaports believed to have been used to channel them into the country. Dr. Antonio Rispoli, a Rome deputy police chief and head of the city's Fourth Police District, said that according to his investigations men from Mali, the Ivory Coast and Senegal had been clandestinely transported as cheap labour to France for the past two years in groups of about 50. Sometimes, they ended their journey in sealed trucks driven across the Italian border and to Paris. Dr. Rispoli has been quietly investigating the trade for six weeks, but the news broke on Monday night when Italian police announced that 59 Africans from Mali had been sent to a refugee centre outside Rome pending repatriation. They were found last Friday in a sealed truck which broke down outside Aix les Bains in France. The lorry officially contained sewing machines. But when the French driver, Michel Piteau, 28, failed to repair it after several hours, he went to the Aix police

# Big drug smuggling trial in Taiwan

TAIPEI (AP). — Five Filipinos, two Thai citizens and one Taiwanese national went on trial yesterday what local authorities have called Asia's biggest smuggling case. The eight were arrested at hotel here with five kilos of heroin, \$200 in cash and \$12,000 in dollars — total of \$33,000. Taiwan's maximum sentence for drug smuggling is death.

To JACQUELINE AUTHAR GEANEY, GRZ  
Our congratulations and warm wishes for a successful future on the occasion of your B.A. graduation with honours from Beirut College for Women, "B.C.W." Beirut, Lebanon.  
Aya and Yusuf N. Fakhri, TEHRAN — Iran



British soldiers stand guard at an Ulster beach as their off duty comrades and their families take advantage of the hot weather, as does the unbooted soldier at right. (AP radiophoto)

# Japanese: Okamoto punishment 'light'

TOKYO (AP). — Japanese newspapers said yesterday the life imprisonment term imposed on Japanese terrorist Kozo Okamoto was "lighter than expected." The mass-circulation "Sankei Shimbun" said the ruling was apparently influenced by the Israeli Government's desire to maintain friendly ties with Japan. It said there was common thinking among the judges, prosecutors and attorneys that the radical Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine — PFLP — was primarily responsible for the Lod Airport massacre that left 26 persons dead and 72 others wounded. The "Tokyo Shimbun" said in a commentary by its correspondent in Tel Aviv that the trial of Okamoto was aimed at bringing about "political effects" to impress the world with "the meanness of Arab guerrillas." It said the ruling was apparently based on the judgment that Okamoto was "an accomplice who blindly obeyed the order" given him by terrorists. The parents of the 24-year-old former student at Kagoshima Uni-



U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim (centre) was greeted Monday on his arrival in Moscow by Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko (left) and First Deputy Foreign Minister Vasily Kuznetsov. (AP radiophoto)

# PEKING 'SCORNS' SOVIET MOVE

By K.C. TEALER LONDON (UPI). — A new Soviet attempt at reconciliation with China has failed, diplomatic sources said yesterday. Peking was said to have scorned recent Soviet diplomatic approaches aimed at improving the strained relations between the two Communist giants. Resumed talks on their border dispute in Peking have produced no advance. The talks have been in progress for several years and after a temporary lull were resumed recently with a new Chinese representative. The latest Russian approaches to Peking were part of the Kremlin's current global peace offensive, primarily aimed at the U.S. and Europe. The Soviets apparently tried to get on friendly terms also with China, but found no response.

**Uneasy** Diplomatic sources reported that Peking remains uneasy about Russia's power and her alleged expansionist tendencies in the Far East. Peking's current overriding fear was said to be motivated by anxiety that the Soviet Union may become the strongest super-power, overtaking the U.S. Peking evidently would prefer a balance between the super-powers, although it remains chary of either.

China's fears, the sources said, have been further heightened lately by Russia's revived push for a Far Eastern security pact which Peking sees as a calculated move to encircle China politically.

There is, moreover, strong suspicion on the part of China of Soviet attempts to win North Vietnam over to the Russian side. These fears have lately subsided somewhat because of Hanoi's anger over lack of Soviet active response to the American blockade of North Vietnamese ports and over Moscow's counsel to the Communist

# Airline moves against pirates

NEW YORK (AP). — In an effort to discourage skyjackers, Trans World Airlines said Monday it had permanently sealed the rear exit doors in all 72 of its Boeing 727 jet passenger planes. The step was taken in the face of recent incidents involving air pirates who demanded parachutes and ransom money and used the rear exit as an escape hatch. "They're sealed for good and there is no way anyone can get out that way," a TWA spokesman said.



Bobby Fischer emerges from the Reykjavik hall where he defeated world chess champion Boris Spassky for the first time when the Russian resigned in a game Tuesday night. (AP radiophoto)

# Funds sought to move Egypt temples

PARIS (Reuter). — An international aid group has started discussions on methods of raising money to save an entire temple complex in Egypt — the group's biggest, and possibly its last, project.

The international campaign to save the monuments of Nubia, which previously raised funds for the dramatic lifting of the huge statues at Abu Simbel, plans to transfer stone-by-stone a group of 10 temples from Philae Island on the Nile to a rocky island nearby. There, the temples will be safe from the constant rise and fall of lake waters beneath the huge Aswan Dam which periodically submerge them and threaten to eat them away.

The work involves building coffer dams around the existing temple site, dismantling the buildings themselves, blasting the new site on Agilkia Island 500 metres away, nearly doubling the size of Agilkia with added rock and sand — and then finally rebuilding the temples on Agilkia so that they recreate the impression they gave when first erected by the ancient Egyptians and Romans.

Initial work on dynamiting rocky outcrops on the site has already started.

**London exhibit** The project has at present at least one major source of income: the extremely popular Tutankhamen exhibition at the British Museum in London.

The Philae Temples include Roman additions made to an early Egyptian temple group devoted to Isis, the goddess of fertility who was associated both with love and with the annual rise in the Nile which provided water for the crops. The problem of the Philae Temples differs from that of the Abu Simbel statues, which were originally carved out of a cliff on a stretch of the Nile liable to be submerged by the waters of the lake created by Egypt's new Aswan High Dam. Philae lies in a seven-kilometre-long lake stretching from the front of the High Dam to a previous dam built in 1900 and still functioning.

During the course of the year they are periodically submerged and exposed by the rising and falling of the water level in the reservoir. As a result of the project, according to a report prepared by consulting engineers, "the monuments of Philae, standing on Agilkia Island, will eventually regain their pristine beauty and be, to a large extent, restored to their ancient situation and surroundings, keeping the impression of a floating island on the Nile and ultimately retaining their place as a gift to Egypt and a source of inspiration and beauty."

# Brazil's campaign to stamp out guerrillas

By TIMOTHY BOSS and HUGH O'SHAUGHNESSY POLICE and armed forces in Brazil are racing to complete the extermination of guerrilla groups by 7 September, the 150th anniversary of Brazil's independence from Portugal.

The military dictatorship of President Emílio Garrastazu Médici is planning enormous celebrations, and is inviting planeloads of businessmen from Britain and other countries to see the "Brazilian miracle." Médici does not want his party spoilt by the Left.

In the last six months, security forces have destroyed or weakened most of the guerrilla groups with a mixture of scientific thoroughness and increasing ruthlessness. Their task has been made easier by deep disagreements among the guerrillas themselves.

The anti-guerrilla offensive began last year with a steady build-up of propaganda, attempting to discredit the revolutionaries as blood-thirsty traitors inspired by "foreign ideologies" greed for money, or their own maladjustment. Nationalist fervour was stirred up with a flood of posters, radio and television spots, specially written songs and supposedly objective press reports of economic progress and the achievements of the regime (two of the biggest Rio dailies are owned by State Governor Cílgias Freitas, selected for the post by President Médici).

This was accompanied by persecution for the smallest sign of dissent: a town councillor is in prison for saying that "the only good thing about the President is that he supports the Flamengo football team"; a priest, Padre Gerson, is on trial for saying in a sermon that Brazil was economically dependent on the U.S.

The next stage was a Press outcry against city banditry, followed suspiciously quickly by the announcement of the official plan to combat it. The annual pre-Carnival clean-up of pickpockets and petty criminals was turned into a series of military operations in which the shanty-towns were surrounded and searched shack by shack.

**Drugs seized** Army Press releases detailed the small quantities of weapons and drugs seized and claimed that the arrests of dope peddlars and thieves were making the cities safe. The rest of the population thus became accustomed to seeing large-scale Army movements, and were prepared for the announcement of repeated searches and identity checks.

At the beginning of this year the military police began to step up searches of cars and their passengers. Main roads all over the city were repeatedly closed while all cars were checked. In the suburban areas, two truck-loads of troops would suddenly close both ends of a street and search every car and pedestrian as they moved towards the middle; "stopping squads" of police pounded on bars and searched every customer; plainclothesmen wandered the streets looking for and arresting anyone remotely suspicious; and large numbers of people were taken questioning merely because they could not provide satisfactory reasons for being in the street.

These "blitzes" produced the intended result of netting the occasional revolutionary. Interrogation under torture sometimes produced more information. Torture has become a method not only of extracting information, but also of killing prisoners. Helcio Fortes, a member of the National Liberation Action group, was electrocuted to death the day after his capture at a road block in North Rio. Although the official Press story said that he had been killed in a gunfight with Sao Paulo police, the truth was allowed to leak out.

To try to frighten the guerrillas into leaving the country, or at

least into exposing themselves as little as possible, the secret police have drawn up a blacklist of those they intend to kill in a similar way and they have let it be known that important leaders like Sergio Landulfo Furtado and Jose Lopes Salgado will die within 24 hours of capture. Officially their deaths will be attributed to accidents, illness or resistance to arrest. Or they may just disappear for ever like Stuart Edgar Angel Jones, dragged to death behind an Air Force jeep, burned and buried, or like Rubens Paiva, a distinguished businessman who was killed in an Army prison in January last year.

**Fear of arrest** The fear of arrest and murder has had its greatest effects on the fringe members of the revolutionary organizations: those, for example, whose work is to carry political documents and propaganda material. The dangers in simply carrying a packet of leaflets are such that some have begun to feel it is suicidal to continue. A few have, in recent weeks, asked to leave their organizations and these losses, as well as those by capture and death, have thrown more work onto the already overworked professional militants.

The mistakes of the guerrilla groups have added their own destruction. Many have been tempted to concentrate on armed attacks against the police and the military rather than winning a battle for "hearts and minds" of the majority of Brazilians. They are learning the hard way that, however determined a handful of revolutionaries may be, they cannot by themselves take on a heavily-armed military dictatorship. MR-8 (the Eight of October Revolutionary Movement), one of the two main guerrilla groups, decided last September that it would return to political battle to gain influence among working people, whose living standards have dropped sharply under the military dictatorship—a long-term aim that had been forgotten in MR-8's battle for survival. The MR-8 leadership stressed the need to swing the rest of the Brazilian Left round to the same position. However, other organizations rejected it in January and voted to continue the urban guerrilla war against the police and Army. Among those who voted this way were VAR-Palmares, the group which killed the British sailor David Cuthbert on February 6th "in solidarity with the Irish people." At the end of March, Government forces were able to break the back of the VAR-Palmares organization. "We are the last hope of revolution for an entire generation," said one member of MR-8 recently. "We have a duty to survive." (OPNS) at being disturbed.

# Soviets prevent hunger strike

MOSCOW (Reuter). — Soviet police have sent home under guard the wife of an arrested Soviet Jew after she threatened to start a hunger strike at Communist Party headquarters here, Jewish sources said today.

They said Mrs. Genrietta Kisina was detained yesterday at a central-committee reception office and sent under police guard to her home city of Sverdlovsk, Western Urala. Her husband, Mr. Vladimir Markman, was arrested there in April on charges of defaming the Soviet state. Moscow legal authorities have refused to assign an acceptable defence lawyer to the case and Mrs. Kisina's planned protest was directed against their attitude, the sources said.

Mr. Markman, a 34-year-old engineer, was arrested after being accused in a local newspaper of having links with the Zionist movement. He and his family had been trying for over a year to gain permission to emigrate to Israel.

# RHINOS RESENT INTRUSION

LONDON (UPI). — The Rev. Norman Lewis has brought a £20 suit against the Marquis of Bath because two rhinos crashed into his car at the Marquis' Longleaf Safari Park, west of London. The Anglican vicar said the rhinos were mating when he and his wife drove past. He said the animals charged the car in apparent anger at being disturbed.

**SAILINGS TO U.S.A AND EUROPE BY THE LUXURY TRANSATLANTIC LINERS T.S.S "QUEEN ANNA MARIA" AND "OLYMPIA"**

Ship	Sail Date	Arrive Piraeus	Sail Piraeus	Messina Sicily	Naples Italy	New York
QUEEN ANNA MARIA	Sat. July 22	Mon. July 24	Tues. July 25	Wed. July 26	Wed. July 26	Fri. Aug. 4 8.00 a.m.
OLYMPIA	Sat. Sept. 16	Mon. Sept. 18	Tues. Sept. 18			Fri. Oct. 6 8.00 a.m.
QUEEN ANNA MARIA	Tues. Nov. 21	Wed. Nov. 22	Mon. Dec. 4	Tues. Dec. 5	Wed. Dec. 5	Fri. Dec. 15 8.00 a.m.

**SPECIAL OFFERS**

**25% Reduction** on the trip New York/Haifa is granted to passengers buying round-trip tickets.

**10% Reduction** on round-trip tickets to Europe

**Special rates—** Haifa/Naples by ship and return from Europe by plane.

**Special offer on the sailing of T.S.S. "OLYMPIA"** Passengers will have free hotel accommodation, including breakfast and dinner, during 3 days ship's stay in Piraeus, or they may fly to Piraeus on company's expense on Sept. 26 to join the ship.

The ships are fully airconditioned and stabilized, 6 decks, open air and indoor swimming pools, saunas, gymnasium, public rooms, bars, night clubs, libraries, observatory and own lounge, ballrooms, theatre, beauty parlour, gift shops. Every cabin has private bathroom, air conditioning controls, telephone and 3 channel music programmes. KOSHER kitchen, dining room, and Synagogue.

For reservations please apply to your travel agent or Greek Line, Shalom Towers, 10 Montefiore Street, Tel Aviv, Tel. 52161-52162.

**GREEK LINE**

Safety classification: T.S.S. Queen Anna Maria 1956 "B" T.S.S. Olympia 1961 "B"

**Cure and vacation in Italy**

the oldest therapy in the most modern thermal baths

**Montecatini**

14-21 days accommodation in select hotels with full board and cure (from May to September)

MONTECATINI : from \$ 132.00  
ABANO TERME : from \$ 186.00

Airticket Lod - Rome - Pisa/Venice - Rome - Lod (Group fare and travel tax) IL. 1,600

See your travel Agent or phone Alitalia:  
Tel Aviv 244141, Haifa 532116, Jerusalem 228653

**Abano Terme**

**JETS GROUNDED IN AUSTRALIA**

CANBERRA (AP). — The Royal Australian Air Force has grounded its Mirage aircraft following a fire in an aircraft at Butterworth Base, Malaysia, shortly before take-off on Tuesday.

Air Minister Senator Tom Drake-Brockman said a full engineering investigation was necessary to establish whether there was any connection with an earlier technical failure in a Mirage near Singapore, when the Australian pilot was forced to abandon his aircraft.

**Alitalia**

ITALY'S WORLD AIRLINE

THE AIRLINE WITH THE MOST COMFORTABLE DEPARTURE TIMES

# NOBODY BELIEVED ANYTHING IN MEXICO

By Lea Ben Dor

FOR years nobody has believed anything a government has said," a Mexican official told me. "There were always speeches and promises and then nothing happened. Sheer lack of confidence has been one of the major problems. What people call *mañana* abroad." The young editor of a newspaper described to me as "right-wing" put it more graphically. "You see that TV set there? When the first moon walk was due I invited some guests to watch it here — the set is good. A friend, an engineer, saw Scott take that famous first step and said he didn't believe it. It was all just faked up in Arizona, he claimed he recognized the mountain range behind..."

The editor also explained to me at some length why nobody was willing to venture a guess as to how many students and others had really been killed in the riot at Mexico University in 1968, just before the Olympics were due to be held in the city. Some people had told me the dead might have been as few as five, others thought it could have been as many as 500. The editor thought neither of those figures right, but insisted nobody knew the truth. Not the Government at the time? Of course, but why would they tell anyone? Surely one could have checked the hospitals, the cemeteries, asked the families?

He said his paper had had a photographer on the spot, who was wounded, and a reporter who saw military lorries move in and out of the area. Nobody knew who or what was inside them. It was supposed that the injured were taken to military hospitals, which were closed to the public at the time. Weren't the dead buried? Who knows where people were buried, he answered. Mexico is large. And the families? Tens of thousands of the 100,000 students at the University come from small towns or villages and have little contact with their families, who may have only the vaguest idea of what goes on in the city. It might be months before such families realized anything had happened to their son. If a family made inquiries they could be asked what their son had been doing, getting mixed up in a riot. They would say nothing, hoping the boy would turn up again. What troubled me most was that the editor did not seem more perturbed by this macabre mystery. I asked him whether he thought that the same kind of thing could happen again. "Not under this government," he said decisively. "When there was just a little shooting at the university last year, the Mayor was fired by the President." He had scribbled a little sketch-map of the battle as he talked. When I put out my hand for it he absentmindedly, as it were, tore it up and dropped it in the waste basket.

**Censorship**

I asked how free the paper felt to criticize the government. "There is no censorship, not exactly. No, we do not criticize very much. Simply, we are not a political newspaper. We are in business to make money, and as a matter of fact we make a great deal of money. No, we are not opposed to this government. I think it is a government that is trying to do a great deal. Yes, of course, the five per cent tax on payrolls for the low-cost housing fund is much too high. It should never have been more than 2½ per cent. We have written that if industry is ruined there will be no employment at all, and that unemployment is our chief problem."

And if they become too critical? "Oh, in the past, we might have found ourselves with a strike of the press workers, and the best men suddenly off to better jobs elsewhere. Or find that something was wrong with the electric power line on our street. Or that we could not get paper for some reason. No,

I don't think any of that would happen under the present government."

I remembered suddenly that "Haretz" once had trouble getting its newsprint till it went to court about it.

Considering I had been introduced as a guest of the Government Press Department I felt I had benefited from what seems to me the natural Mexican inclination to speak freely.

\*\*\*

**CHANNEL 8** in Mexico City is a TV station owned by a large Mexican commercial and manufacturing group. Was the group just trying to diversify? Well, it meant they could always be sure of prime time for commercials for their own products, and a discount. The station certainly was not making money yet. Perhaps it was also a matter of creating the right climate for their interests, or of preventing the wrong climate. No, the station has no political line. Well, they wouldn't employ a commentator who said the wrong things, naturally. No, they don't support any party. Before elections? No, that was not their business. Suppose they supported the wrong man and he didn't win? No, they were a mass medium, politics was none of their business. Then why aren't they making money? When they started out three years ago they were going to have high-grade programmes they bought good features. But the listeners' rating for these programmes was low and they couldn't build up their advertising.

Now they have a series of regular women's features in the morning. Then there are about four hours for children. (Q. When do they get time to do their homework? A. I really don't know.)

**Spaghetti game**

In the late afternoon there is a games programme, the pride of the place. We were just in time for it and I watched the beginning from the back of the stage. Three stout housewives in transparent aprons gripped spoons between their teeth to shovel cooked spaghetti from a dish onto scales. The first one to have 300 grams won and got an electric iron. There was a cheering, enthusiastic audience on the balcony, mostly women and children; earlier there had been a big crowd outside queuing to see the show.

The games vary. The most popular one, I was told, involves a man falling into a tank of water big enough to make a good splash. After that there are three films. Sundays, one good film is run through three times.

Round the back of the studio a wood and plaster town has been built for the current soap-opera. "We sell our productions all through Latin America, otherwise it wouldn't pay. People think of Mex-



The Sun Stone, nearly four metres high, was found in what is now the central square of Mexico City. Its close intricate carving is well preserved and sets forth the Aztec view of the cosmos, the sun and the seasons, a kind of pre-Columbian library.

icans with pistols, so we give them pistols. You know, the bad guy who owns half the town and what happens."

The technical equipment is new and first rate, the technicians (all Mexicans) know their jobs, and obviously a great deal of care and thought goes into the production of this stuff.

Under the conditions of the licence, the government is entitled to 12½ per cent of the station's time. While I was there they were using the station's facilities to make a small feature on the history of the piano for a cultural series and it seemed pretty dull. "We find that the rating goes up most when we have gift programmes. People have to listen till their number comes up and then phone in to qualify for the gift. So they simply have to listen." The history of the piano is not going to compete with that incentive.

### Rebroadcast

Channel 8 is rebroadcast in other parts of Mexico and claims its audience is to be found in two million TV homes. "Excelsior," a leading Mexican newspaper, claims it sells 130,000 copies a day but the young TV man said, "They exaggerate. They probably don't sell more than 100,000." He had spent two hours showing me around in the friendliest manner, and it is

churlish not to appreciate his desire to get high ratings and make the station pay. The news section is probably very adequate. But in a country in which there is still so much illiteracy these programmes seemed to me nothing short of a disaster. All that technical know-how, that beautiful equipment, that might be used to make a window to the real world for people who cannot read, and all spent on banalities and worse. Do the young and the ignorant really have to jump straight from village simplicities into the TV water tank for stimulus, by-passing the art of reading that was once the highroad to communication?

The macaroni competition was troubling as an illustration of the visible technological gap, and as the

ultimate in the exploitation of the neglected by the highly trained. The gap is wide. In 1910, when the present Mexican revolution began with the ousting of the dictator Porfirio Diaz, the labourers on the great haciendas had had practically no schooling since the days of the missions that followed the Spanish conquest. To this day there are in Mexico 15 million people living in villages that have no approach roads and no regular communications with any town. Such crops and crafts as are available for sale must be carried by donkeys — and distances in Mexico are great. There will be a school for children up to 12, but older ones would have to be very lucky to get a further education. In the villages and small places I visited on the trip the first plea was usually for more schools. In one place a woman said she had eight children but her neighbour had 18, and as soon as a new school was opened it was also full.

In the maze of the Mexico City slums there are many children who do not go to school and there is no effective control of school attendance. The family, often only an unmarried mother, may not trouble to send them. Others have no proper clothes. Others again prefer some minute job they have found, which pays them a few *torrijas* to eat every evening. More than a quarter of Mexico's budget goes on education today, but with the population going up by a million a year — it stands at 55m now — it is a desperate race against time.

The town schools are also badly overcrowded and, I was told, any one who can scrape up the fees sends his children to a private school, a sure sign that the gap is not being narrowed at the point where it matters most. In an interesting scheme, high schools are being developed that will also teach trades required locally, including farming and fishing.

\*\*\*

ONE evening I was sitting at a Pizzeria reading an account of the Sabena incident at Lod in a Hebrew newspaper I found at the Israel Embassy. A young man touched my shoulder and asked, hopefully, I thought, in fair En-

glish, whether that paper was Russian and I was perhaps Russian myself? The young man and his companions, two boys and a girl, were all students. If I was not Russian, he was quite willing to talk to an Israeli instead. Like many other Mexicans, he was astonished to hear that there are actually only three million Israelis, and he was also quick to tell me that he knew some "Israelite" (i.e. Jewish) students himself and that they were very capable fellows.

The University, he told me, had tried a few years earlier to put an end to the corruption by which teachers were paid bribes to certify that their pupils were suited for university studies, and the result had been something akin to an open university. "Half the students are there only because they can't find work, and if they get a job they go. They don't study. They can't really study. I know one, he's a nice fellow, but he can barely read — so what can he do but paint up Maoist slogans? The lecturers are not paid enough and spend most of their time on other work, there are not enough books and there is no room to sit at lectures that are worth anything."

### President cheered

"No, of course I won't get as good a job as if I had been to Caltech (in the U.S.), but who has the money for that?" Would he cut down on student numbers? No, not by competitive examinations. That would make people feel only people with money, from private schools, could get admitted. If there were just enough work to be had, they wouldn't all come to the University.

I had explained I worked for a newspaper and said I had been in Guadalajara when the President visited the University there, and had heard him loudly cheered. How did Mexico University feel about the government? "I don't think he would be cheered here," he said, "I don't think anybody would be cheered here. It is really rather a sad place."

The student asked me whether I would write anything about Mexico when I returned home. I offered to send him a copy — it would be in English, not Hebrew — if he gave

me his name and address. He smiled and took out a pencil and then said "I am sure it will appear in the press here," and put the pencil away again. He had not said anything that could be considered more than mildly critical of the University, but he has a degree to get, and he was I assure him that it could not affect his exam results. He thought that he should have felt the need for such discretion himself.

### Universities

I had earlier visited the University of Monterrey, a largely technical institute aided by funds from local heavy industry, and it seemed a very flourishing place. So, apparently, is the University of Guadalajara, where I had seen President Echeverria welcomed by huge crowds of cheering students. At a long discussion session a young teacher protested that there were not enough books for the students to be able to work properly, and the President promised money for more books. The atmosphere was wholly cordial.

The great University of Mexico City itself, with its 100,000 students is a very different matter. As you walk around the great slab of mosaic-covered masonry that has made it architecturally famous you see Maoist, new-left and other revolutionary slogans painted on the walls, and knots of idling students everywhere. Nobody suggests you should go inside. It has become a kind of no-man's land since the riot of 1968. One young man told me that he had taken an engineering degree there and if you steered clear of politics there was nothing to prevent you getting your work done. But I judged him to be more than averagely able, and in any case he had enough money to buy his own books, and a place to study.

After I had witnessed the friendly and hopeful reception the President received in Guadalajara I asked whether he could hold one of his work sessions at Mexico University. A close and devoted aide of the President said "No, not today. Nobody could. But believe me, if this government goes on working the way it has for another two years, he will be welcomed even there."

## Metulla plans 25-metre-high anniversary pillar

METULLA. — A 25-metre-high monument to commemorate the 25th anniversary of the establishment of the State will be erected in Metulla, Israel's northernmost town, the Local Council decided this week.

The monument, designed by sculptor Arie Ben Dor, will stand in the 15-dunam "Independence Park" — also planned by him — which will be at the entrance to the village.

Ben-Dor was born in Hungary and came to this country in 1947 after surviving the Holocaust. He has designed similar monuments at Beit Shemesh and Kibbutz Nahal Oz. The Metulla monument will bear the inscription: "Maccabean valour in the hearts of the fighters."

## Mayor admits mistake in demolition order

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Several score local residents held a noisy but peaceful demonstration outside City Hall Monday, demanding an end to the city's policy of tearing down illegally-constructed buildings. The demonstration was prompted by implementation of a demolition order now which was to have been carried out only two years hence in Kfar Shalem.

The Mayor received a delegation and told them that the case in which Municipal inspectors wrecked a 23-square-metre room put up without permit last year resulted from an administrative oversight. He explained that the court order calling for the demolition of the room was handed over to the inspectors, but that a clause postponing the implementation of the order by 24 months had been erroneously deleted.

The inhabitants of the room, Yisrael and Yehiel Amari, had meanwhile been put up at a hotel at the City's expense. The Mayor assured the demonstrators that the City will find an "adequate way to compensate the two young men."

He rejected out of hand demands that the City abandon its policy of tearing down buildings put up without permit. "This would open the way to lawlessness and I am not even ready to consider such a possibility in principle. Anyone who knowingly breaks the law, ought to be punished. Otherwise, we will descend into a state of chaos," he said.

## Paroled convict jailed again

TEL AVIV. — A 24-year-old convict was sentenced Monday to a three-year jail term for a series of burglaries he committed while free on parole.

The man, Eliahu Mesliti, of the Montefiore Quarter here, had "specialized" in car thefts before serving his first stretch in prison. This time the District Court convicted him of burgling five homes and stealing stereo sets and radios.

Mesliti will also have to serve the remaining 11 months of his previous sentence, which were suspended when he was freed on parole.

# BOKER TOV



Perhaps it doesn't matter all that much if the waiter forgets to say good morning at breakfast. Or if the receptionist greets you with a cold stare instead of a smile. But we think it matters. A great deal. We may be a new chain of hotels, but we believe in good old traditional service. And personal attention. And fine food. We also believe that every hotel should have its own distinctive character. Like the sunny sophistication of The Sharon at Herzlia; or the mystic medieval romance of The Rimmon Inn at Safed; the serene beauty of The Galei Kinnereth at Tiberias; the joie de vivre of the Neptune at Eilat; or the splendour of the new Shalom in Jerusalem. A hotel should be a pleasant and a different experience. And each of ours is just that. So, if "good mornings" matter to you, come and spend a few with us. Five good ways to spend a great holiday. The Sharon • The Galei Kinnereth • The Rimmon Inn • The Neptune • and The Shalom (opening late '72).

ISRAEL RESORT HOTELS  
Five good ways to spend a great holiday.

IRH Service Center:  
c/o Sharon Hotels,  
Herzlia-on-Sea, Israel  
Tel: 03/938777



BONEI HA'ARETZ LTD.  
Nazareth, Tel. 55455

\*\*\*

**TODAY**  
**THE DOME-SHAPED**  
**KINDERGARTEN**  
**IN HADERA**

Will be opened for display

with the participation of  
the Mayor of Hadera  
MR. DOV BARZILAI  
mayors of other towns (also from the administered territories), and many guests,  
at 10 a.m. at Givat Olga, 30 Rehov Hama'apitim.

The public is invited.  
The kindergarten may be viewed from today,  
July 19 till August 19, 1972,  
9 a.m.-12 noon  
4-8 p.m.

Free admission — All welcome

TEL AVIV HILTON

# LA TERRAZZA

A terrace for the summer — for you, "La Terrazza" at the Tel Aviv Hilton — from eleven to five — lazily looking out over the blue Mediterranean, under the shaded sun, flavor delightful ice creams — then transformed under the stars, your favorite barbecue place — where you dine differently on a summer evening from 7.30 to eleven. "La Terrazza", with Yemenite hors d'oeuvres, lamb chops, Georgian Shishlik, Kebab, and other barbecue delicacies. It's yours for the summer.

هنا من الصيف



Ready for the Miss Universe contest to be held in San Juan, Puerto Rico today through July 30, competitors from Iraq, Portugal, India and Israel line up in New York for a snapshot taken by Thailand's entry. At far right, is Issa Goren of Israel. (AP radiophoto)



Miss Shosh Mazer, who will represent Israel at the Miss Young International contest in Tokyo in brown arriving in Japan Monday night. (AP radiophoto)

### Parties to vote themselves public money

Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter. The major political parties have decided to pass a bill which would enable the parties to be financed by public moneys. A consensus to this effect has been reached between the Coalition partners (the Alignment, the N.R.P., the I.L.P.) and the largest opposition faction — Gahal. Between them, they comprise more than 100 Knesset Members. The Coalition Executive, approving the principle of party financing yesterday, said that the Treasury would allocate funds to the parties according to criteria yet to be set, and the allocations would be subject to the supervision of the State Comptroller. Parties would be barred from taking donations from public or private bodies.

### Pan-Lon defends good name with libel suit

TEL AVIV. — Three tenants in a Holon apartment building that was constructed by the Pan-Lon housing company were ordered by the Tel Aviv District Court last week to submit all the documents in their possession that pertained to a \$1,000,000 libel suit filed by the company. According to Pan-Lon, the three, Amnon Itkin, Ya'acov Bilfante, and Nissim Hailon, appeared at a court-ordered ceremony of a hotel built by the company in Bat Yam, shouting: "You cheated us," and "You sold us hovels, not apartments." The three tenants circulated photographs of alleged exposed electric wiring in their building. Pan-Lon argues that the public behaviour of the respondents was libellous, and that the company has a reputation for high-quality building. The respondents deny the company's charge that they shouted or became violent at the ceremony. They claim that they had complained of the building's shortcomings to company officials but had got a run-around. Recently a British group headed by the London real estate magnate William J. Stern bought a 50 per cent interest in Pan-Lon, which is Israel's largest housing company. The agreement channelled millions of pounds into the company following difficulties caused by lack of liquidity.

The respondents deny the company's charge that they shouted or became violent at the ceremony. They claim that they had complained of the building's shortcomings to company officials but had got a run-around. Recently a British group headed by the London real estate magnate William J. Stern bought a 50 per cent interest in Pan-Lon, which is Israel's largest housing company. The agreement channelled millions of pounds into the company following difficulties caused by lack of liquidity.

**AMPAL LOAN FOR HOUSING**  
An agreement between Hevrat Ovdim and Ampal (American Israel Corporation) in which \$12.2m. will be placed at the disposal of Shikim Ovdim Ltd. for the construction of apartments for young couples, was announced Monday by Ralph Cohen, president of Ampal, which is jointly owned by the Histadrut and Bank Hapoalim. The funds will be lent to the Histadrut housing company for a period of 20 years.

# Superstar — 'less than fair' to the Jews

AN irate reader wrote to *The Jerusalem Post* the other day protesting against the filming of "Jesus Christ Superstar" in Israel. I understand that, in fact, the film will differ in certain ways from the play and that the nuances found objectionable will not be in the screen version. Obviously a film of this scope and appeal is not interested in giving offence to Jewish viewers. Moreover the fact of its being shot in Israel, with official approval, means presumably that the authorities here have had a chance of seeing the script and making any relevant comments (a safeguard which would not have been present had the film been made in another country). It is, however, useful to examine the objections made to the stage version — especially as this is opening next week in London.

An examination of the objections made to the rock opera "Jesus Christ Superstar," which a Christian educator in the U.S. has found "less than fair" in its depiction of the role of the Jews in the death of Jesus.



"Jesus Christ Superstar" in case you didn't know is a rock opera which originally appeared on a record; only after its disc success was it adapted for the stage. It reached Broadway with appropriate ballyhoo and was an immediate success — due to the novelty of the treatment, the ingenuity of the staging, and especially the attraction of its music. As performed in New York, it is certainly the loudest gospel, and the middle-aged probably prefer to enjoy the music in their homes where they can reduce the decibels — but the show is certainly a blockbuster.

**Fundamentalist**  
The text is fundamentally fundamentalist. It follows the New Testament almost literally — and this is part of the objection that has been raised by Jews, even though much effort has been made to avoid a Jewish angle and Judas is even portrayed by a black actor. It is, of course, a tricky subject to project. For centuries Jews have been depicted as the villains in dramatic presentations of the story of Jesus — such as the mystery plays and the passion plays. These dramatizations were a major source of popular anti-Semitism, so it is no wonder that Jews should be highly sensitive over the subject. They expect that any contemporary treatment will take into account modern attitudes.

**Noble foil**  
On the other hand, the costuming and staging make Pontius Pilate serve as a noble foil for the evil priests. Whereas they are in nondescript garments, he wears a glorious purple costume with a silver wreath. Where they shout and hiss he speaks softly. His words are the image of reason and patience. He is depicted as a weak but well-meaning man who sympathizes with Jesus. At one point in the play, he falls to his knees and sympathetically puts his arms around Jesus.

The entire portrait of Pilate, designed to minimize his role in Jesus' scourging, trial and death is wildly unscriptural and has the effect of increasing the guilt-role of the priests (who, by the way, are never referred to as "Jews" but then no one is going to the show without a knowledge of their identity). In fact, Roman sources leave no doubt that Pilate was an exceptionally harsh governor who was eventually recalled to Rome and tried for oppression. The Jewish mob is represented as rivalling the priests in callousness and bloodlust whereas, in contrast, the Roman soldiers are made to play a strangely non-violent role and it is not they who administer the scourging of Jesus (contrary to the New Testament account).

## Readers' letters

### Importance of Jewish labour

To the Editor of *The Jerusalem Post*  
Sir, — Reading your report of June 18 on Mr. Moshe Dayan's address to Hebrew University students, I am sure many of your readers, like me, were both disturbed and saddened by one of the remarks attributed to him. In his reference to the use of Arab labour in Israel, he appeared to believe that the term, "Hebrew labour" was no longer appropriate today. I consider this a terrible admission to make, as well as providing some of the best propaganda our enemies could wish for. The point is further emphasized by the report of June 19 of the words of the Mayor of Gaza, in which he referred to the Palestinians as being mere "servants" of the Israelis.

### SEX AT 16

To the Editor of *The Jerusalem Post*  
Sir, — With reference to your report on the Symposium on Sex Education which appeared on July 6, I would ask you to correct a misunderstanding. I never suggested that Israeli mothers "nag their 16-year-old daughters into having sexual relations." On the contrary, I spoke about the emotional aspect of relationship between boys and girls and said in the discussion that sometimes "mothers are unnecessarily worried if their daughters stay at home on Friday evening."  
DE. RUTH NAVON  
Tel Aviv, July 6.

### Macabee Dean comments:

Dr. Navon indeed did not use the word "nag," but her description of the activities of the mothers (who had an old-maid complex about their 16-year-old daughters) is best covered by the word "nag." Dr. Navon herself did use the phrase "the mothers push their daughters into sexual activity."

### FILM NOTES

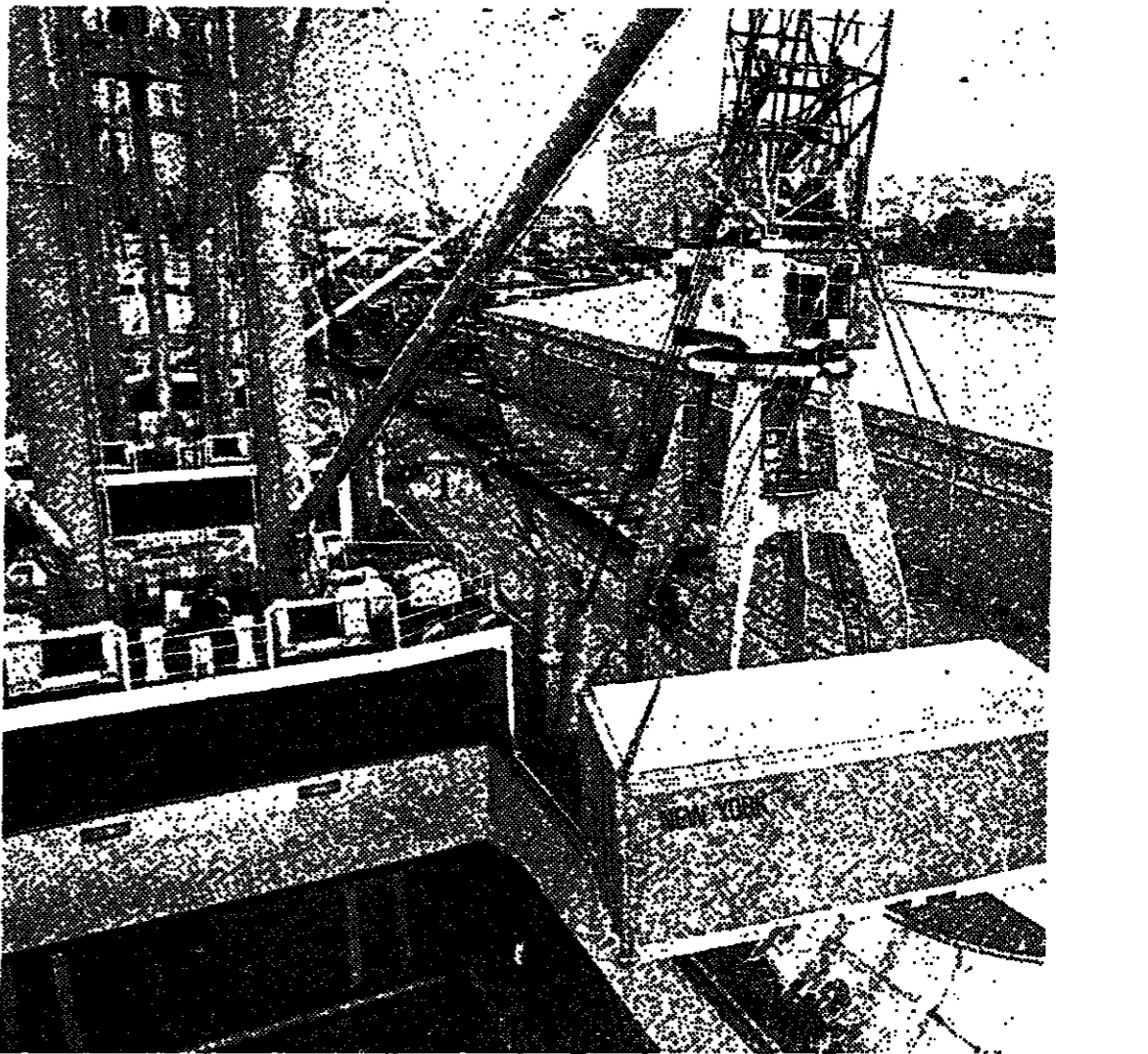
To the Editor of *The Jerusalem Post*  
Sir, — As a film fan and avid reader of your paper, it came as a pleasant surprise to see at least a short note on all the films screened in Tel Aviv. Your previous reviews seemed to appear ad nauseam and one searched in vain in order to discover what the other films were all about.

A system of star rating might be a good idea, as would be a note on the language of the dialogue and what subtitles appear.  
S. H. BEEGMAN  
Kfar Shmaryahu, July 15.

### FRANCE AND AFRICA

To the Editor of *The Jerusalem Post*  
Sir, — Permit me to point out two factual errors in the otherwise excellent article, which appeared on July 10 on Franco-African relations. First, Mauritania is not landlocked. Second, the Jeanneney report was certainly not suppressed. It was published in two volumes, shortly after its submission to President De Gaulle.

MARK KARP,  
Professor of Economics (on leave),  
African Studies Center,  
Boston University  
Jerusalem, July 11.



## We'll give your import/export business a boost.

If America has customers for your products — or products for your customers — we can bring them together. For information or advice it makes sense to talk with the only American bank in Israel. We can help you with export/import financing and paperwork. Whether you want to expand your existing overseas operation... or break into the field for the first time... come to us. WE'VE GOT THE SERVICE YOU'VE BEEN MISSING.

**EXCHANGE NATIONAL BANK OF CHICAGO**  
חיסכון נשיונל בנק חף שיקאגו  
TEL AVIV - SAHAD HAAM - SHALOM TOWER - TEL 56257  
Bing-Linial-Brod

## HOT OFF THE PRESS!!

# ANGLO-SAXON

Israel's Largest Real-Estate Agency  
is proud to announce:  
new exclusive projects  
now for sale:

**NEOT AVIV (Rehov Ibn Gvirol)**  
The last word in luxury — the tallest, biggest and best apartment complex in Tel Aviv. Luxurious 5-room apartments close to everything the city has to offer. Built by Keret, a well-known Israeli contracting company.

**HERZLIYA CREST (next to Accadia)**  
An entire apartment residence near the sea in Herzliya Pituah. Lush green parks and gardens, private swimming pool, spacious 5- and 6-room apartments equipped with every comfort and luxury.

**RA'ANANA COTTAGES (adjoining Kiryat Ganim)**  
Your big chance to live in a real house, with your own garden, garage, 6 spacious rooms plus large dining area, all comfortably heated. And — if you buy soon, you are eligible to participate in Anglo-Saxon's free draw for a rose garden, to be planted in the garden of the lucky winner.

Also available  
Many other projects under construction.

**ANGLO-SAXON**  
REAL ESTATE AGENCY LTD.  
THE REAL ESTATE AGENCY WITH THE COUNTRY-WIDE NETWORK  
means a good real estate investment.

TEL AVIV: 14 Rehov Frishman, Tel. 242341  
HERZLIYA PITUAH: 3 Rehov Eli Al, Tel. 830251  
RA'ANANA: 5 Rehov Rambam, Tel. 921086

### NOTICE

to the victims of the tragic night at Lod Airport (Israeli citizens and residents)

Magen David Adom in Israel requests details of the families of the persons who were killed and also of the persons who were injured in the murderous onslaught at the Lod Airport on May 30, 1972, and were hospitalized or received medical treatment in a hospital. Members of the families of the injured who are Israeli citizens or residents are requested to contact, either personally or by telephone, not later than July 23, 1972, any of the following addresses:

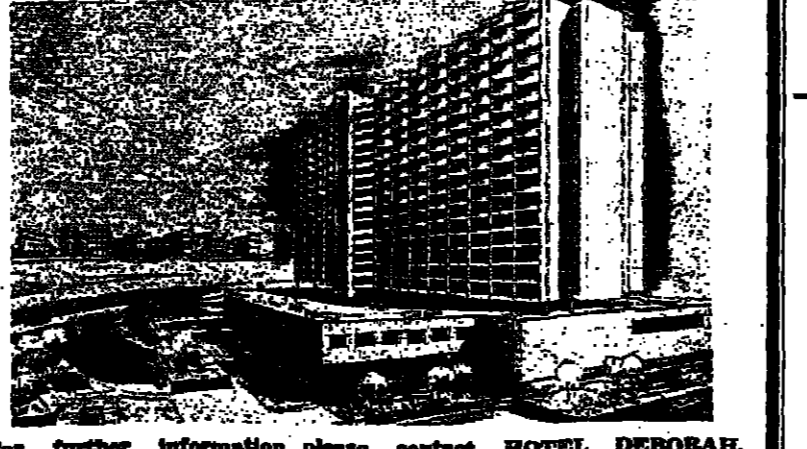
1. The Head Office of Magen David Adom — 60 Rehov Giv'at Israel, Tel Aviv Tel. 03-36222
2. The Jerusalem Branch of Magen David Adom — 7 Rehov Mem Gimel, Jerusalem Tel. 02-523183-4
3. The Tel Aviv Branch of Magen David Adom — 15 Rehov Mase, Tel Aviv Tel. 03-614333
4. The Haifa Branch of Magen David Adom — 51 Rehov Sirkin, Haifa Tel. 04-662056

## OWN an APARTMENT in JERUSALEM

in APARTMENT HOTEL Sderot Herzl  
Down Payment \$5,000  
BALANCE WITHIN 3 YEARS.  
You will receive a fixed income of 9% or \$3,150 a year.

Every apartment will be registered in the name of the buyer  
Projected and managed by:  
HOTEL DEBORAH, Owners, KNOLL BROTHERS ENTERPRISE  
Bankers: Bank Leumi L'Israel, B.M.

All apartments are luxuriously furnished with television and all appliances.



For further information please contact HOTEL DEBORAH, 87 Rehov Ben Yehuda, Tel. 244886, Tel Aviv, Israel.

## 8 YEAR GUARANTEE against leakage

# AMCOR Enamel Boiler

Distributed by AMPA and authorized dealers  
For your choice: Electric or Solar boilers

Ask for AMCOR Enamel Boiler

# Heir to Marilyn



At the Cinema

The Heist (Optis, Tel Aviv)

**GOLDIE** Hawk, the zany, scatter-brained giggling and lovable dumb blonde of an NBC television series, The Rowan and Martin Laugh-In, turns up in this film in much the same role. To my mind, Goldie is the natural heir to the late Marilyn Monroe. She exhibits that same brand of helplessness in a masculine world. Much of the Monroe touch was evident in two previous Goldie Hawk films, "Cactus Flower" and "There is a Girl in my Soup." Here, too, the Monroe quality is brought to life.

Goldie teams up with her boyfriend, Joe (Warren Beatty), an American security systems expert in an ingenious plan to rob a number of the safety deposit boxes in a Hamburg bank. The first part of the film is light-hearted with some brilliant characterization: Warren Beatty's smooth, debonair security adviser; Goldie as his nervous, reluctant accomplice; Robert Webber

as a crooked lawyer from Las Vegas; Gert Frobe the bumbling bank manager and Scott Brady as a fast-talking U.S. Top Sergeant, making a pile in stolen army supplies.

The sergeant, the Las Vegas lawyer and a drug pusher all deposit their illicit gains into the safety deposit boxes, which are guarded by some of the most sophisticated equipment available. Joe knows the system, and how to beat it. He also reckons that when the owners find their loot has been heisted, they will not be in a position to report their losses to the police. He is correct, but it does not take the crooks long to guess who is responsible, and they take matters into their own hands.

The resulting chase is brilliantly directed and photographed. The whole film has a pace, polish and style that one can expect of Richard Brooks, the director, and made for an entertaining evening. *H.S.*

# CELLIST MAKES NO CONCESSIONS

Cello recital by Victor Yoran. At the piano, Mikko Laks (Tel Aviv, Beit Mifal Napaysa, July 15). Brahms: Sonata in E minor, op. 39; Britten: Suite for Cello, No. 2; Rachmaninoff: Sonata.

**VICTOR YORAN** seems to make absolutely no concessions to himself or to his audience. In the Brahms and the Rachmaninoff sonatas, a highly romantic and sentimental work which Yoran moulded into something dignified and even appealing.

His uncompromising and possibly also slightly unrealistic approach may explain his choice of Britten's cello solo Suite No. 2. This work seems amazingly empty and mean-

ingless. But Mr. Yoran gave it dedicated and loving treatment, putting all his thorough musicianship and technical accomplishment into its boring phrases. Mr. Yoran's unlimited patience is admirable, but in the same time he could have given us a more satisfying solo piece.

Besides Yoran, we were privileged to hear Mike Laks, a gifted pianist, who regrettably appears only very rarely. She is genuinely musical and although she curtailed her enthusiasm in favour of perfect ensemble playing, her performance was still a great pleasure. *BENJAMIN BAR-AM*



# TWO-IN-ONE CROSSWORD

Use the same diagram for either the easy or the Cryptic puzzle.

**EASY PUZZLE**

ACROSS: 4 Residence (6); 7 Try out (8); 8 Reach (6); 10 Joint (5); 12 Ice field (4); 14 Bon: (4); 15 As well (4); 16 Mourished (3); 17 Mantle (4); 19 Eccentrics (4); 21 Get through (9); 23 Saucy (4); 24 Wooden strip (4); 25 Racrod book (3); 27 Particular (4); 28 Foe (4); 29 Soc: take (4); 33 Bush (5); 34 Hire (6); 35 Prelude (6); 36 Lesson book (8)

DOWN: 1 Clique (5); 2 Linked series (6); 3 Store (4); 4 Rings out (5); 5 Instrument (4); 6 Takes to task (8); 9 Over-weight (3, 3); 11 main point (3); 12 Marmite (5); 13 Small home (7); 15 Time of life (3); 16 Payment (3); 18 Punctual (2, 4); 20 Diferent (5); 21 Pusten (4); 22 Animal (3); 23 Pretender (6); 24 Oct: (3); 25 Royal line (5); 29 Resentment (5); 31 Basket (5); 32 Stranch (4); 33 Poet (4)

**CRYPTIC PUZZLE**

ACROSS: 4 Though cruel, may said to be a saint (6); 7 A writing that comes with a new coat (3, 5); 8 Mr. Heath's name for a polling district (3); 10 Loudly scold as being weak (5); 12 Intend to be average (4); 14 School expression (3); 15 Mineral useful to heal cases (4); 16 Just the place for the rest (3); 17 Twice in standard one? (4); 18 Bank's change (5); 21 Person not alone in being of honour (9)

DOWN: 1 Deated. 7, Up in arms. 8, File. 10, Proff. 11, Harmed. 14, Old. 18, Lease. 17, Debt. 19, Rapid. 21, Jaded. 22, Begot. 23, Pays. 26, Setze. 28, Car. 29, Frosty. 30, Machine. 31, Amtd. 32, Reintencd. 33, Etimic.

DOWN: 1, Dumped. 2, Trifle. 3, Duet. 4, Invalid. 5, Drama. 6, Aside. 8, Foot. 9, Ltd. 12, Red. 13, Emmy. 15, Leden. 18, Altar. 19, Reg. 20, Fet. 21, Jesuing. 22, Sec. 23, Farad. 24, Aud. 25, Scand. 26, Spura. 27, Tolly. 28, Cam. 30, Mde.

**SOLUTIONS TO TODAY'S PUZZLES ON FRIDAY**

**Friday's Cryptic Solution.**  
ACROSS.—1. No(the)uses.  
7. Farside. 8. Lava. 10. Prof. 11. Harmed. 14. Old. 18. Lease. 17. Debt. 19. Rapid. 21. Jaded. 22. Begot. 23. Pays. 26. Setze. 28. Car. 29. Frosty. 30. Machine. 31. Amtd. 32. Reintencd. 33. Etimic.

**Friday's Easy Solution.**  
ACROSS.—1. Deated. 7. Up in arms. 8. File. 10. Proff. 11. Harmed. 14. Old. 18. Lease. 17. Debt. 19. Rapid. 21. Jaded. 22. Begot. 23. Pays. 26. Setze. 28. Car. 29. Frosty. 30. Machine. 31. Amtd. 32. Reintencd. 33. Etimic.

**DOWN.—1. Dumped. 2. Trifle. 3. Duet. 4. Invalid. 5. Drama. 6. Aside. 8. Foot. 9. Ltd. 12. Red. 13. Emmy. 15. Leden. 18. Altar. 19. Reg. 20. Fet. 21. Jesuing. 22. Sec. 23. Farad. 24. Aud. 25. Scand. 26. Spura. 27. Tolly. 28. Cam. 30. Mde.**

**Music Reviews**

**Rare talent**

BLOOD, SWEAT AND TEARS (Binyan Ha'Ooma, Jerusalem, July 8).

It is rare for the pop music scene to produce such a harmony of young talents as exists in Blood, Sweat and Tears, which gave a series of concerts here this month.

The group—which claims to reject "all forms of commercialism," despite their worldwide success—excelled at Binyan Ha'Ooma despite several technical obstructions. Admittedly it was loud (especially the wind section), but their performance succeeded in silencing a restless and undisciplined minority in the audience.

After blasting off with their opening number, George (the Swedish folk song which was delicately arranged. He was followed by a score Steve Katz, who sang a love song that heralded a good response from the enthusiastic audience.

Dillon's "Down in the Flood" got a new sound with the group's rendition of it. "I Can't Move No Mountains" made less noticeable the gap left by David Clayton Thomas leaving the group. "Baby Boy" was an outstanding number that highlighted the individual abilities of each member of the band, and the thrilling drum solo by Bobby Colomby had the audience in near-ecstasy. There was warm and appreciative applause for an old number of BS&T, "You Made Me So Happy," which brought the band international fame.

Their encore, "So Long Dixie" (they called it "Shalom Dixie"), is the title of their latest single release and deserves to be an enormous hit.

It is easy to enjoy listening to and watching the group. The ten young men who make up BS&T are good humoured, friendly, modest and willing participants in a competitive market that has turned sour many an artist. *MARTIN DAVIDSON*

**YORK AIR CONDITIONING**

**CHAMPION WHOLE-HOUSE AIRCONDITIONING YORK EQUIPMENT QUIET-RELIABLE-HIGH QUALITY**

**MASHAV AIRCONDITIONING ENG. CO. TEL-AVIV 91 HAUNIVERSITA ST. TEL: 414591**

**THE BIBLE HOME INSTRUCTOR**

A collecting together of all Bible texts on any Bible subject, and printed there for you. 500 pages. Alphabetical arranged index. Hebrew and English. \$5.00

★ THE BOOK OF DANIEL illustrated and explained. Hebrew and English. 250 Orders for six or more half price.

★ COURSE OF 42 BIBLE LESSONS: (English, Hebrew, French, Rumanian, Spanish and Dutch) Free. Diploma at completion of course.

★ THE JOINT ZION REPLY: Colourful monthly sent free of charge to everyone in Israel! (overseas subscription IL\$6.00).

ISRAEL BIBLE CORRESPONDENCE SCHOOL P.O.B. 10335, Jerusalem.

**"SANIMATIC"**

Orange Juicing Machine

For hotels, hospitals, supermarkets, schools, vacation hostels, kibbutzim, workers' cafeterias, army camps, etc. The machine automatically squeezes citrus juice quickly and in large quantities.

For additional details, apply to:  
Haissman Radio, Tel. 56225, 56955, Tel Aviv.

**HEBREW INTENSIVE COURSES**

Beginners • After-Ulpan • Advanced students

**CONVERSATION • SPELLING • READING**

**BERLITZ** TEL AVIV 2 Nachlat Benyamim. Tel. 56 347 1 Sherot David Hamelach. Tel. 265 443 HAIFA 2 Hechalutz. Tel. 69 285

**Iriyat Tel Aviv-Yafo FOLK DANCING**

at Kikar Malchei Yisrael near City Hall every Saturday at 8 p.m. starting on Saturday, July 22, 1972

**Rare talent**

**BRIDGE**

By George Levin

**The lead of the third highest**

THE lead of the third highest is a recent development. Traditionally many players lead the fourth highest, and when they must also on occasion lead low from a three card suit, this is likely to be unclear to partner.

Today's deal from a Jerusalem Duplicate Tournament illustrates the value of the lead of the third highest.

**S DIR**

NORTH ♠ 7 5 3 7  
♥ 8 9 4  
♦ K Q 4  
♣ 10 4 2

WEST ♠ 10 8 5 4  
♥ J 10 8 5  
♦ A K  
♣ 9 6

EAST ♠ A 8 7 5  
♥ Q 3 7 6  
♦ J 3 7 7  
♣ K J 5 7

**SOUTH** ♠ A Q 3  
♥ 9 2 2  
♦ K 4 5  
♣ A Q 5 3

The bidding:  
SOUTH WEST NORTH EAST  
1♣ 1♦ 1♠ 2♦  
2♦ 3♦ 4♦ All Pass

The ♠ 2 was led and won by the Ace when the six from dummy was covered by the 8. Declarer led the ♣ 8, which won the trick when North did not cover. North who was allowed to hold the next ♣ lead switched to the ♠ 2 with the ♣ covering the J. South could not be sure of the final outcome. He was in a quandry. He could win the ♠ A at any time, but he wanted a ♠ or ♣ trick to be certain to set the contract. He and his partner had not adopted the convention of third highest. If either of the leads by North in clubs or diamonds were the fourth highest, the declarer had a singleton in that suit. Should the ♠ A be led and trumped by West a possible losing ♣ could be discarded on the ♠ K. Similarly if a ♣ were led and West had the K, a definite possibility because of his strong bidding, he might establish the J for the stuf of a losing ♠.

**STONES BOMBED**

MONTREAL (AP). — The Rolling Stones began a rock concert 45 minutes late Monday night, without some equipment blown up by a bomb earlier in the day and to the accompaniment of countless throngs milling about outside under heavy police guard.

Officials said police had been warned that bogus tickets had been sold and thousands of fans outside the forum apparently did not have valid ones. Police moved in on the area around the entrance, after some bottles were thrown, and pushed the crowd into a park across the street.

Early Monday morning, a bomb damaged a truck transporting equipment for the touring British rock group. The explosion damaged 30 speakers in the truck and a north wall of the forum, blowing out windows in nearby apartments.

Police said they presumed the bomb was made of dynamite. A spokesman for the Stones said replacements for some of the damaged equipment were flown in from Los Angeles.

**RENT-A-CAR**

FREE unlimited mileage from \$109. weekly

This coupon is also valid for reductions on tours or a free BAZAK GUIDE when you book 2 or more tours

Agents for: UNITED TOURS **Hertz**

**SIGHTSEEING** 81 Hayarkon St. Tel Aviv Tel. 56248 932656

**Tomorrow 5000-5000 Mifal Hapays Lottery**

Last tickets available near Mifal Hapays Hall, 3 Hauptmann. Tel Aviv, on the day of the drawing, till 6.55 p.m.

**ISRALOM**

ISRALOM-ISRAEL HOMES AND REAL ESTATE CORPORATION LTD.

TEL AVIV - 71A BEN YEHUDA STREET P.O.B. 3450 TEL: (03) 226224

JERUSALEM - 97 JAFFA ROAD P.O.B. 9255 TEL: (02) 228621

**MORE ISRALOM APARTMENTS IN CHOICE JERUSALEM LOCATIONS**

**GVAT MORDECHAI**  
A magnificent new elevated residential section of West Jerusalem facing Bayt V'Gac. Four rooms from \$39,380.—

**BEIT HAKEREM**  
This famed picturesque quarter across the Zion Valley from the Hebrew University is another local setting selected for an Iseralm apartment building.  
HECHALUTZ STREET — Four rooms from \$48,035.—  
HABANAI STREET — Four rooms from \$48,200.—

**New Immigrant AUTO AIR CONDITIONERS UNEXCELLED FOR STYLING AND PERFORMANCE. NOW AVAILABLE AT \$320 + IL 650, INCLUDING INSTALLATION, SERVICE AND FULL YEAR WARRANTY. DELIVERY WITHIN 3 MONTHS.**

**EVIKO LTD.** 1, Shevach St., Tel-Aviv. Tel. 38308, 3757

**Shall Conservative and Liberal Rabbis be recognized in Israel?**

Symposium in English under the auspices of the LIBERAL PARTY — Tel Aviv English speaking Branch.

**Speakers:** S. Z. Abramov, M.K. Jacob Alkav, Chairman, English speaking branch. Rabbil David Weiss, Rabbi, Conservative Synagogue, TEL AVIV. Dr. Akiva Hoffman, Chairman, administrative committee. Yitshak Berman, Chairman, executive committee.

Tomorrow, Thursday, July 20, 1972, 8 p.m. "Mirenburg" Hall, 4th floor, 68 Rehov Ibn Gvirol, Tel Aviv. The public is INVITED

**The Israel Association of Deaf-Mutes requires VOLUNTEERS**

to translate articles from the foreign press into Hebrew

If you have full command of one of the following languages: English, German, French, Russian, Italian

and you are willing to volunteer, write or call us. P.O.B. 9901, Tel Aviv; Tel. 31526, 91181.

**MILES MILES LABORATORIES ISRAEL LTD.**

REQUIRED **FIRST-CLASS ENGLISH TYPIST** with knowledge of Hebrew typing. Please apply in writing to P.O.B. 288, Haifa, 31000.

**ANNOUNCEMENT**

Due to unforeseen circumstances the Belgian Embassy regrets to have to cancel the reception which was to take place on Thursday, July 20 on the occasion of the Belgian National Day.

# Kitchen Queen '72 — food is her hobby — loves elaborate meals



Kitchen Queen Yael Latzur

By CATHERINE ROSENHEIMER  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

band works as a driver, entered a family recipe for potatoes stuffed with chopped lamb, and onions. As the panel of judges retired to "consider their verdict" there was considerable speculation in the audience that Odette Debit would emerge the winner. A poised and immaculately groomed girl with brown eyes and sleek dark hair, she is the mother of a one- and-a-half-year-old daughter and expecting her second child soon.

"I have the competition advertised in 'Tel Kufit'," told this reporter in perfect English — she also speaks fluent French and has a good command of Hebrew — "and my husband gave me every encouragement to enter. Actually I have enjoyed cooking since I was a child." Odette Debit's prize for a recipe which was beautifully presented, decorated with pine seeds, was a handsome Amcor cooker which her husband drove back to their flat at Beit Hanina the same night.

Anat Yudassini is a Jerusalem-born sabra now studying for her M.A. in International Relations at the Hebrew University. Her recipe for fish fillet with cheese sauce and grapes was delicate in flavour, well-suited in budget and preparation time — just 20 minutes — to the busy schedule and low in-



Odette Debit, first runner-up

# Winter white for men — the sauce was cold

By Judy Owen  
Enter Fashion Reporter

ROME. — THE men will have a white Christmas this year. As five menswear designers inaugurated five days of winter couture collections here on Saturday, white was the surprise new fashion colour.

There were white car coats, cashed topcoats and pea jackets worn with navy trousers by Coccopi. Mimmo Siviglia showed an all-white Shetland business suit with rows of white stitching at the trouser cuffs. And Bazzarini presented an off-white evening jacket, worn with black broadcloth trousers, that had a notched neckline but no lapels.

All this may make sense in the United States, where the dry cleaners can send back a suit after eight hours, but it will pose a problem in Italy, where it still takes five days to have a suit cleaned.

At the opposite extreme from such pristine fare, in line as well as colour, were Coccopi's silk over-blouses in vivid Chinese-looking floral prints. They came with matching flowered western scarves and a self-belt with a big transparent plastic rectangle for the buckle.

The styles, generally speaking, were trimmer versions of the classics, with many a reference to British fashions. Like the spaghetti served in Soho, the idea was there, but the sauce was a bit odd.

In the case of Italian men's "English classics" the fabrics were there — Donegal checks, Prince of Wales, Glen plaid, salt and pepper tweed, cashmere and camel's hair — and so were the rustic colours, like tan, camel and rust often teamed with navy.

But there were also a few odd touches, like Bazzarini's white shirt cuffs turned up over the striped sleeve — no button or links though the holes were made — or Nativi's domino print black and white silk with long solid black cuffs, a black bow tie and black colour panel from chest to waist.

Then there were his rhinestone daisies pinned onto the knot of the white butterfly bow tie and at the tuxedo lapel of an otherwise sober dinner jacket.

# CHAIR THAT GIVES DISABLED NEW LIFE

By Chris Andrews  
LONDON (Gemini). — IN the summer of 1968 Lord Snowdon talked his son, Viscount Lintley, into parting with the motor in his Japanese toy. The Earl then locked himself up for three days in his workshop at Kensington Palace and went to work on a vehicle that would help his crippled friend, British journalist Quentin Crewe, get about more easily.

The result: the Snowdon Chairmobile, now coming off the production line of the British firm BRM, whose other products include racing cars and fork lift trucks.

The Chairmobile has won the praise of the handicapped world. Many disabled people feel it is the best invention yet for anyone confined to a wheelchair.

Quentin Crewe said in one of his newspaper columns recently that his life had been transformed by his vehicle. For the first time in years he found he could relax in a comfortable chair yet not be stuck to it.

STOOLS FITTED

One asset is that various sizes of chairs and also stools can be fitted to it. Crewe described going to a party and sitting on a high stool. For once he was on the same level as other people. He felt less conspicuous, more independent and "able to get away from boys."

Lord Snowdon, who is on the committee of the National Fund for Research into Crippling Diseases, was a victim of polio in his youth. He was motivated by what he considers to be the cumbersome wheelchair — "like a bit of old plumbing," he said.

What was needed was something to make disabled people less conspicuous in society, and to provide them, like people not handicapped, with a chair for every occasion — a dining chair, an office chair, a chair to relax, even a bar stool.

The Chairmobile is powered by a 12-volt battery, that will provide a run equal to 2,000 yards. It simply has to be plugged into the mains

# TOURISTS!!



From door to door with Began Or!  
No schlepping... no customs headaches  
We do it all as part of our service.  
And would you believe?....  
All this in addition to the special 30% tourists' reduction!  
Too good to be true?  
That's what they say about Began Or garments too!

touch it, then wear it at home....  
10 — noon 8 — midnight  
15 Simtat Mazal Dagim  
Old Jaffo/Tel Aviv  
Tel. 826169  
Began Or

# Four prize-winners

- By Molly Lyons Bar-David
- FOUR of the prize-winning recipes of the 1972 Kitchen Queen contest make good eating. Try them.
- First prize — Turkey Koulade with Apples
- 1 kilo turkey breast (40 centimetres long and 10 centimetres thick), 4 medium sour apples, 100 grams black dried prunes, ½ cup oil, 2 medium onions, 4 medium carrots, 1 cup soy sauce, 5 cups fresh orange juice, 20 grams almonds, 4 to 5 gauds. Spices: (1 teaspoon of all the spices mixed together), salt, pepper, curry, cumin, garlic salt, paprika. (These used for tying up (not string)).
- Peel and wash the carrots, the onions and apples. Pour boiling water over the dried prunes so that they will be rehydrated while you are preparing the rest of the ingredients. Cut the carrots into slices, the onion into small cubes, and fry in the oil in a big pot until the vegetables are golden. Cut the turkey slices to 2 or 4 centimetres. Spice the top of these slices with half of the mixed spices. Cut the apples in half and take out the seeds. Cover the meat with the apples. Remove the stones from the prunes and place them alongside the apples. Roll up the turkey slices. Tie up with heavy thread. Roll the meat in remaining spices and fry until red in colour. Then put the carrots and onions in with it. Add half the orange juice mixed with soy sauce and cook on
- Second prize — Potatoes Stuffed with Lamb
- 15 medium potatoes — round ones. Filling: ½ kilo finely chopped lamb, 5 medium finely sliced onions, 30 grams margarine, 1 teaspoon salt, ¼ teaspoon black pepper, ¼ teaspoon cinnamon. Sauce: 100 grams tomato paste (from a tin), 2 cups water, ½ teaspoon salt.
- Peel the potatoes and with a sharp knife cut out 1½ centimetres hole in the middle. Wash the potatoes in cold water and dry. Fry the potatoes in deep hot oil until golden and then refrigerate.
- Meanwhile put the margarine in a pot and add the meat, onions, salt, pepper and cinnamon. Cover the pot and cook very slowly on a low flame for about 30 minutes or until the meat gets tender and then cool it. When all is cold, fill the fried potatoes with the meat and onion and use only 1 small teaspoon for each one.
- The sauce: Mix the tomato paste, water, pepper and cook for 10 minutes. Put the filled potatoes into a casserole and pour on the tomato sauce.
- Bake in an oven at 300F for about 20 minutes. From time to time spoon on the tomato sauce on the potatoes. Serve with rice.
- Third prize — Casserole of Fish, Cheese and Grapes
- 6 slices of fish fillet, ½ kilo green grapes (preferably peeled), Cheese Sauce: ¼ teaspoon butter, ¼ teaspoon flour, 1¼ cups soup, ¾ cup grated cheddar cheese, ½ cup sour cream, 1 teaspoon salt, 1 teaspoon paprika.
- Prepare the sauce: Melt the butter and add the flour. Mix it until the butter melts. Add the sour cream, salt and paprika. Cook over a low flame and stir from time to time until the gravy is smooth.
- Fry the fish in margarine. Place the fish in a fireproof pot (or casserole) and pour the sauce over it. Cover with grapes. Bake in an oven — 350F — for 15 minutes.
- Fourth prize — Sea Coral Patties
- 150 grams chopped meat, ½ cup grated onions, ½ cup grated potatoes, ¼ cup chopped parsley, 1 slice of white bread, 1 tsp. cinnamon, ¼ teaspoon black pepper, ¼ teaspoon salt, 3 fresh eggs, 3 fresh potatoes, 100 grams white flour, ¾ cup grated tomatoes, ½ kilo carrots, 2 lemons.
- Grind the meat and mix with the chopped onion, grated potatoes, parsley, bread, cinnamon, black pepper, salt and one egg. Separate into six sections. Slice the three potatoes into 12 thin slices — round. Put the patties between two slices of potato, dip them in the egg and flour and fry.
- Before frying the potatoes put the patties in a pot and pour on ¾ cup of grated tomato and cook on a low flame for 15 minutes. Place the patties on a tray or a plate and around it put the cooked carrots and lemon slices. (If interested, squeeze the lemon over the dish.)
- Serve the patties as a first course or if wanted as a main dish add several cooked vegetables.

COOKING is fun" says 28-year-old nurse Yael Latzur of Kiryat Haim; after a strenuous 5 p.m.-4 p.m. day in the wards of the Nahariya Government Hospital, he likes nothing better than to come home to her kitchen and start preparing an elaborate meal for her sailor husband.

Last week, her hobby won her the title of "Kitchen Queen" in the final round of the bi-annual competition held at the Tel Aviv Hilton, as well as a \$5,000 award from the Ministry of Tourism. Yael's prize-winning recipe: turkey roulade, stuffed with potatoes, ack plums, gamba and almonds, st-roasted with soya sauce and orange juice. "The same recipe could be adapted for use with a whole stuffed chicken or duck," she told *The Jerusalem Post*, cooking cabin and well-organized shortly before the judging commenced.

Yael chose the turkey roulade for her competition entry since one of the points the judges look for in a prize-winning recipe is that ingredients should be reasonably priced and readily available: turkey eat is one of the cheapest meats common use in Israeli households. Recipes for stuffed meats is also her favourite type of dishes.

COOKING SELF-TAUGHT

Yael comes from a Polish-Austrian family — her cooking is mostly self-taught, little influenced by East European cuisine, though other of her specialties is meat cooked in beer — possibly the influence of an Australian father.

Why had she entered the competition? "Mainly because of pressure from my husband," said Yael, attractive, sunburn-tanned, with a healthy, tanned complexion and a husband who apparently practices her culinary skills.

Competing in the "Kitchen Queen" test finals were seven contestants all who had been picked as finalists in six regional competitions during May and June in Hatzfariya, Eilat, Ashkelon, Netanya, Jerusalem and where two were tied for first place in the semi-finals. The two Jerusalemites, Odette Debit and Anat Yudassini, were also placed close together in the finals, gaining 2nd and 3rd places respectively.

Odette, a Ramle-born Arab girl living in the Rosary Monastery in Beit Hanina where her hus-

# BANKOMAT

NOW ALSO IN **HOLON**

## 45 REHOV SOKOLOV

SERVING HOLON AREA RESIDENTS  
The Bankomat — an automatic cash dispenser — enables you to draw money (up to IL150 daily) 24 hours around the clock.

Additional Bankomats at your service:  
Tel Aviv: 10 Reh. Dizengoff; 100 Reh. Dizengoff  
Haifa: 123 Sderot Haasaf (opposite Carmelit)  
Ramat Gan: 22 Rehov Bialik  
Lod Airport

# BANK LEUMI

LE-ISRAEL B.M.

# NEED FURNITURE IN A HURRY?

WITHIN 5 DAYS OF YOUR ASKING, DANISH INTERIORS WILL LEND YOU ALL THE ESSENTIALS TO TIDE YOU OVER UNTIL YOUR ORDER ARRIVES. OUR NOMINAL FEES LISTED BELOW INCLUDE LOAN (FOR AS LONG AS YOU NEED IT), DELIVERY AND COLLECTION:

Single spring bed & rubber mattress	IL. 30.-
Double spring bed	IL. 50.-
Extending formica table	IL. 35.-
Wooden folding chairs	IL. 5.-
Folding aluminum easy chairs	IL. 15.-
Coffee table	IL. 10.-
Hanging clothes rack	IL. 10.-

In addition, Danish Interiors gives you:  
\* FREE HOME DELIVERY ON ALL PURCHASES.  
\* FOR OLIM & TEMPORARY RESIDENTS, DISCOUNTS OF UP TO 48%!

**danish interiors**

RAMAT GAN: Derech Jabotinsky 104  
TEL AVIV: Trumpeldor 26  
JERUSALEM: Hasoreg 3 opp. Bank Israel  
HAIFA: Horev 53, Ahuzat

YOUR FACE LOOKS BEST WITH PLACENTHORIA — the astonishing effective face cream for mature skin. By Dr. Lavergne, Paris, combats the aging look of your face, firms the chin and smooths away lines and wrinkles.

Distributor: Lilit Price: IL4.55

A NEW NAME IN ISRAEL

# Bodega

A NEW CONCEPT IN ISRAEL

בֹּדֵגָה

cocktails, drinks, wine, tasty appetizers, open 12 noon-2 a.m.

38 Ibn Cvrol, T.A., Tel. 264584

# HEALTH

Before anything else!

Spend a "healthy" holiday at the **GALEI ZOHAR HOTEL** on the Dead Sea shore

The natural conditions of Dead Sea region assure you of:  
\* the driest air in Israel \* the highest oxygen concentration in the world \* sunbat without pain \* a concentration of minerals 15 times as great as in the Mediterranean \* the best sulphur springs in the world.

And the Hotel offers you:  
\* full air conditioning \* entertainment and an intimate bar \* kosher, excellent kitchen \* courteous service — already a tradition.

Price: IL50 a day (all included).

Reservations: Galei Zohar Hotel, Sodom, Tel. 037-26821  
Tel Aviv: 68 Sderot Rothschild, Tel. 025855





# Z.O.A. urges U.S. to use veto to secure justice for Israel

Jerusalem Post Staff  
 JERUSALEM, July 18. — The Zionist Organization of America yesterday urged the U.S. "not to hesitate using its veto" in the U.N. Security Council "to ensure justice for Israel."

The U.N. resolution declared that the U.S. "should use its veto to ensure justice for Israel" and "to prevent further acts of terrorism and to ensure that Israel's security and integrity are fully protected."

At the 2,000th meeting of the U.S. House of Representatives in New York City, the organization's 23rd president, Benjamin H. Gold, urged the U.S. to use its veto to ensure justice for Israel.

In the morning Commerce and Industry Minister Haim Bar-Lev appealed to American Zionists to help Israel capture a bigger portion of the American market.

Bar-Lev said that the U.S. should not only help Israel in its drive to expand export markets, particularly in the U.S., but also help it in its economic development.

Bar-Lev said that the U.S. should not only help Israel in its drive to expand export markets, particularly in the U.S., but also help it in its economic development.

their Jewish citizens to emigrate, urged President Nixon to use his good offices to try to have non-political agencies, such as the Red Cross, inspect Soviet labour camps in which Jewish political prisoners are incarcerated, and called on "molders of public opinion" in Israel to re-examine their attitudes towards immigration and ensure the Israeli public on the sabra's responsibility toward the immigrant.

The convention re-elected Mr. Haim L. Weisman of New York as president. Mr. Weisman, the organization's 23rd president, begins his third consecutive one-year term.

**BAR-LEV SPEECH**

In the morning Commerce and Industry Minister Haim Bar-Lev appealed to American Zionists to help Israel capture a bigger portion of the American market.

Bar-Lev said that the U.S. should not only help Israel in its drive to expand export markets, particularly in the U.S., but also help it in its economic development.

**CELEBRATION TO B-G**

In the evening, Mr. Ben-Gurion was awarded the Z.O.A.'s Theodor Herzl Award at a festive banquet at the Tel Aviv Hilton, which was also attended by President Shazar.

Receiving a standing ovation from the thousand-odd delegates and their wives, Mr. Ben-Gurion spelled out in a short address what he considered the essential elements of Judaism. These included, he said, the concept of an "all-powerful Deity," loving one's neighbour as oneself, peace among nations, and the ingathering of the Jewish people to its land.

"This is the essence of Judaism which you must teach to your sons and daughters," Mr. Ben-Gurion told the American Zionists.

## HISTADRUT AIM: East Jerusalem pay scales equal to West

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
 Histadrut Secretary-General Yitzhak Ben-Aharon said yesterday that the Histadrut would fight to bring the level of wages in East Jerusalem on a par with wages in the western part of the city within the next few years — even if it means a series of strikes.

Ben-Aharon was speaking at the Omariya School in the Old City at a celebration marking the one-thousandth member joining the Histadrut's Working Youth branch in East Jerusalem.

The labour leader said that a considerable gap existed between wages and working conditions in the two parts of the city. He called upon Arab working men to cooperate in the attempt to change the situation.

"We can't have one part of the city that's rich and another that's poor," he said. "I hope that in a few years — two or three — all conditions of work in East and West Jerusalem will be the same."

He said that the Histadrut would battle hard for improved conditions for the working man in East Jerusalem.

Mr. Ben-Aharon announced that the Histadrut had decided to spend several million pounds on a building in East Jerusalem to house a number of Histadrut activities presently scattered in rented premises in the eastern part of the city.

## Alliance tires arrive in U.S.

BOSTON (AP). — A shipment of 55,000 tires, the first of a \$40 million contract, arrived in Boston yesterday from the Alliance Tire and Rubber Co. in Haders, Denmark.

The tires came aboard the Zim line freighter M.S. Hadar, consigned to Decca's, an independent dealer which has distribution centres across the country. The tires came in 55 containers, each with 1,000 tires.

## Cambodia to open Jerusalem Embassy

The Cambodian Government has informed Israel of its intention to establish an Embassy in Jerusalem in the near future. At present Cambodia is represented here by a non-resident Ambassador stationed in London.

Israel has an Embassy in Phnom Penh.

## Fire damages Herzliya factory

HERZLIYA. — A fire that broke out at the Amtarg plant here shortly before dawn yesterday caused tens of thousands of pounds worth of damage, according to a preliminary estimate. The plant manufactures thermal and acoustic insulating materials.

The fire was reported by a worker on the night shift. Within minutes two fire engines had arrived. They quenched the blaze within two hours. Despite the damage, work was resumed immediately afterwards.

Authorities are investigating the cause of the fire.

In Damascus the Palestine News Agency reported yesterday that Palestinian commandos caused the fire by setting off explosive and incendiary charges.

## Silwan pupils win 'flag' in J'lem camp contest

Pupils at the Silwan boys' school in East Jerusalem were yesterday awarded first prize — "The Flag of a Clean and Cared-for Jerusalem" — in a contest sponsored by the Jerusalem Municipality among 36,000 children participating in the summer day camp programme.

The Silwan pupils set up a pavilion decorated with plaques on the subject of "better living." Deputy Mayor Akiva Anouli (known in East Jerusalem as "Abu Dawud") presented the flag to a representative of the pupils.

This was the first time that East Jerusalem school youngsters have participated in such an event.

**KNIGHTS' HALLS**  
 Old Ave.  
 THE JOHN CURRIE GINGERS  
 (from Scotland)  
 Saturday, July 22, 2.30 p.m.

**LEADING INSURANCE FIRM OFFERS EXCELLENT PROSPECTS TO CONTROLLER**  
 capable of taking charge of management reporting, accounting and finance.  
 Candidates with experience in these fields, and fluent in Hebrew and English, should apply IN THEIR OWN HANDWRITING TO P.O.B. 29686, Tel Aviv.

**GARAGE PER-GEAR**  
 Garage under the management of AVRON SEGAL of specialization in the U.S.

vestment in industry more attractive. Current figures indicated a rise in investments in tourism and services as compared to industry.

Reviewing economic progress, Mr. Bar-Lev noted that current industrial output was IL17,000m, compared to IL3,000m in 1953. Exports worth \$49m were sold in 1971 to 118 countries, compared to export figures of \$53m in 1955.

Dwelling on immigrant absorption outfits, Mr. Bar-Lev reported that it cost an average of \$32,000 to absorb one immigrant family including housing costs. In this connection, he reported on a four-year housing plan (1970-74) to build 170,000 new homes at an overall cost of IL4,000m.

**CELEBRATION TO B-G**

In the evening, Mr. Ben-Gurion was awarded the Z.O.A.'s Theodor Herzl Award at a festive banquet at the Tel Aviv Hilton, which was also attended by President Shazar.

Receiving a standing ovation from the thousand-odd delegates and their wives, Mr. Ben-Gurion spelled out in a short address what he considered the essential elements of Judaism. These included, he said, the concept of an "all-powerful Deity," loving one's neighbour as oneself, peace among nations, and the ingathering of the Jewish people to its land.

"This is the essence of Judaism which you must teach to your sons and daughters," Mr. Ben-Gurion told the American Zionists.

## No decision taken on settlement near Akrama

Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter  
 No decision has been taken so far on a plan to establish a settlement on lands of Akrama village in the West Bank, Agriculture Minister Haim Gvatil told the Knesset yesterday. He was replying to a question from Mr. Uri Avneri (Etzema Hachadim).

Mr. Gvatil said that an Israel Lands Administration official had met with the Akrama villagers, but his purpose was to try to exchange villagers' lands with the lands of absenteees in the neighbourhood. There was no truth in an "Al Hakhshar" report that the official told the villagers that their crops had been destroyed by spraying, so as to pressure them into selling their lands. Mr. Gvatil said.

In other replies relating to his Agriculture and Development portfolio, Mr. Gvatil said:

- The Jerusalem District Electricity Co. dropped the name "Jordan" in June 1969 when it became an Israel-registered company and it does not supply current west of the "green line" (to Mr. Shmuel Tamir);
- The Development Ministry intervened with Israel Chemicals to reduce fees to its attorney, Mr. Michael Piron, from IL200,000 to IL150,000, for registering the company and advising it for the first year (to Mr. Avneri);
- The former Electric Corporation Director-General, Mr. Elyad

## Tisha Be'Av fast starts tonight

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
 The fast of Tisha Be'Av begins tonight at 6.45 and ends tomorrow at 7.12. All places of entertainment will be closed, and people who so wish can take off work.

• **Large crowds** — of thousands and thousands — are expected at the Western Wall for the reading of "Lamentations" tonight and again tomorrow morning. At nine o'clock tonight, Dr. Ze'ev Vilnay will lead his traditional tour around the Old City walls, starting from the Jaffa Gate.

## Barbour to U.S. for home leave

LOD AIRPORT. — U.S. Ambassador Walworth Barbour left yesterday for home leave and consultations in Washington. He is expected to return in mid-September.

Mr. Barbour is due to complete his tour of duty later this year, after 11 years of service.

## Alignment debates refugee rehabilitation

Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter  
 Projects for Arab refugee rehabilitation — on an interim basis, pending a peace settlement — were raised for the first time last night at the caucus of the Alignment Knesset faction.

The projects were outlined by Mapam M.K. Dov Zaklin, with the approval of his party.

Mr. Zaklin stressed that the fundamental aim of Israel's policy towards the refugees should be to draw them voluntarily out of the camps by a series of incentives. He believed that an annual outlay of \$10m-\$15m, raised from Israeli and foreign funds, would be adequate.

Cheap housing in urban areas, with social and medical services attached, would cancel out the present economic advantage which the Arab refugees enjoyed from living in the camps. Shopkeepers and traders should be granted loans to shift their businesses into urban areas.

Mr. Zaklin warned that the refugees must not be given the false impression that they would lose their refugee status if they left the camps. They would have to be assured that they still had rights to UNRWA aid, and claims to their former property or to compensation.

**HOUSING SCATTERED**

Refugee housing, he said, should not be concentrated in a particular neighbourhood, but widely scattered through urban areas.

Mr. Zaklin said that Arab and Israeli personalities should cooperate in a joint public authority to promote industry, housing, vocational training, health and education in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip.

**WALL STREET**  
 Closing Tuesday, July 18, 1972

**MARKET LOWER**

**Probe asked of people behind Berem agitation**

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
 HATIFA. — The Secretary of the State List, Mr. Amnon Linn, yesterday urged that a public enquiry committee investigate the identity of the person or persons who encouraged the former residents of Berem and Irit to press their demand to return to their villages on the Lebanese border.

Mr. Linn, a former Labour Knesset Member and one-time head of its Arab Department, said that Jewish interests were removed to be behind the villagers' efforts, either to gain prestige among the minorities, or for personal ends.

Some time ago, he said, certain persons had collected money purportedly to prevail on the responsible Government offices to have the villagers returned. The villagers were banished in 1948 for security reasons.

There had been talk of paying a certain lawyer IL5,000, Mr. Linn said, and in fact IL8,000 had been raised but had been returned to the donors some time later. If the rumours of Jewish instigation were found to be based on fact, the public had a right to demand that something should be done about it, he said.

Meanwhile, the reports of a plan to convert Maronite villagers to the Jewish faith to regain possession of their former villages played up yesterday by Radio Radio, "Israel is a racist country, as we have always said. There is no room in it for non-Jews," the commentator said.

**1200 UP TO DATE**  
 WALL STREET CLOSING FIGURES in Israel's Economic and Financial Daily  
 Also a weekly column of Israel's Commemorative Coins prices  
 Subscription Department  
 4a Beher Elzoin, Tel Aviv, Telephone 28121/2

**WEIS, VOISIN & CO. INC.**  
 Members New York Stock Exchange  
 (30 branch offices throughout the U.S. and Europe)  
 Tel Aviv Office:  
 Shalom Tower, 4th floor, Tel. 51252, 51751.  
 DIRECT LINE TO NEW YORK — FULL BROKERAGE SERVICES

**U.S. SECURITIES**  
 OSCAR GROSS & SONS  
 Members New York Stock Exchange  
 Tel Aviv: Shalom Tower, 19th floor, Tel. 51961

# Man, dummy bomb, hoax T.A. City Hall

By SARAH HONIG Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. Hundreds of people were evacuated from three of the City Hall's 12 storeys yesterday morning as a dummy bomb was thrown against the life of Mayor Yehoshua Eshkol. A middle-aged man managed to get as far as the Mayor's 12th-storey office with two old dummy American hand grenades rigged to a seemingly elaborate time device.

The 59-year-old man, whose name is being withheld by police, managed to get by the guards at the ground floor entrance and took the elevator to the 12th. At the entrance to the Mayor's office he was stopped by a guard, Avraham Balanga, whose suspicions were aroused when he saw that the man who asked to see the Mayor was carrying a parcel wrapped in an old rag.

The man, carrying the parcel resisted attempts to search him and threatened to "blow up the whole building sky high" unless his 95-year-old mother is placed in a municipal old-age home free of charge. He claims that the city has demanded that he put up IL1,000, which he refuses to pay.

The man was clad in gray trousers and a white shirt. He was overpowered and his parcel opened. It was found to contain two harmless old grenades attached to a wooden board covered with metal scraps and wire, meant to create the impression that this was a sophisticated time device. Also attached to the board was a spirit-level, which according to one Municipal employee who witnessed the search, "was the only thing in that whole device that really worked."

As the parcel was being unwrapped, the man shouted that he had already placed time devices on the third and fourth floors. These storeys were immediately evacuated as was the Mayor's own 12th floor. Employees on the other storeys were warned that they might have to evacuate at a moment's notice as well.

Before police sappers arrived, City Hall's administrative director, Mr. Aharon Dafni, who had no way of knowing that the grenades were not live, convinced the man who brought them that he would be paid IL10,000 if he would give up one of the many wires attached to the grenades in return for a written guarantee, signed by Mr. Dafni, that his aged mother would be institutionalized at municipal expense.

Although the man assured the police officers that he had "disconnected the bombs," they still carried out a search of the building. Only when they were assured that all employees and visitors were safe did they let the clerks return to the evacuated floors.

The man, who was by then shaking all over, was removed from the building.

The City spokesman says he "appeared mentally disturbed." The police spokesman, on the other hand, told *The Jerusalem Post* that he "has no reason whatever to suppose that the man is emotionally unstable in any way."

The City spokesman praised the staff for "the exemplary fashion in which sections of the building were evacuated. There was no panic and everything proceeded according to all the regulations of an emergency drill."

Municipal sources told *The Jerusalem Post*, however, that they are dismayed that security precautions were so ineffective as to allow a man apparently carrying a bomb to enter the building. Security at City Hall will be markedly tightened following the incident.

**TELEVISION**

The television programme "The Last Days of Pompeii" will be shown on Monday night at 8.15. It is a 12-part series, which will be shown on Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday and Sunday.

**EXHIBITION**

The exhibition "The Last Days of Pompeii" will be shown at the Tel Aviv Museum of Art, starting on Monday, July 23, at 10.00.

**THEATRE**

The play "The Last Days of Pompeii" will be shown at the Tel Aviv Theatre, starting on Monday, July 23, at 8.00.

**NO DECISION TAKEN ON SETTLEMENT NEAR AKRAMA**

Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter  
 No decision has been taken so far on a plan to establish a settlement on lands of Akrama village in the West Bank, Agriculture Minister Haim Gvatil told the Knesset yesterday. He was replying to a question from Mr. Uri Avneri (Etzema Hachadim).

**TELEVISION**

The television programme "The Last Days of Pompeii" will be shown on Monday night at 8.15. It is a 12-part series, which will be shown on Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday and Sunday.

**EXHIBITION**

The exhibition "The Last Days of Pompeii" will be shown at the Tel Aviv Museum of Art, starting on Monday, July 23, at 10.00.

**THEATRE**

The play "The Last Days of Pompeii" will be shown at the Tel Aviv Theatre, starting on Monday, July 23, at 8.00.

**MARKET LOWER**

**Closing Tuesday, July 18, 1972**

**Foreign Exchange**  
 (Yesterday's Interbank rates in London)

Dollar	2.4390/44	per \$
DM	3.1545/53	per \$
Swiss Fr.	3.7590/100	per \$
Yen	300.75/301	per \$
Fine gold per ounce \$65.50/\$67.50		

**INDEXES-BASED ON JERUSALEM STOCK EXCHANGE**

DOLLAR	6%	3 Months	14%	3%
DM	10%	12 Months	17%	3%
YEN	12%	12 Months	20%	3%
Supplied by Japhet Bank Ltd.				

**WALL STREET**  
 Closing Tuesday, July 18, 1972

**MARKET LOWER**

**Probe asked of people behind Berem agitation**

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
 HATIFA. — The Secretary of the State List, Mr. Amnon Linn, yesterday urged that a public enquiry committee investigate the identity of the person or persons who encouraged the former residents of Berem and Irit to press their demand to return to their villages on the Lebanese border.

**MARKET LOWER**

**Closing Tuesday, July 18, 1972**

**WEIS, VOISIN & CO. INC.**  
 Members New York Stock Exchange  
 (30 branch offices throughout the U.S. and Europe)  
 Tel Aviv Office:  
 Shalom Tower, 4th floor, Tel. 51252, 51751.  
 DIRECT LINE TO NEW YORK — FULL BROKERAGE SERVICES

**U.S. SECURITIES**  
 OSCAR GROSS & SONS  
 Members New York Stock Exchange  
 Tel Aviv: Shalom Tower, 19th floor, Tel. 51961

# New request to make car insurance dearer

By ERNIE MEYER Jerusalem Post Reporter

Insurance companies are demanding a further immediate increase in automobile coverage premiums — only two and a half weeks after a three per cent increase went into effect.

The Association of Insurance Companies, meeting in Tel Aviv on Monday, claimed that the Commissioner of Insurance in the Finance Ministry, Dr. Ya'acov Pickler, upset the terms of the recent agreement, rendering it invalid.

The agreement provided for a 15 per cent increase in premiums for drivers with less than one year's experience and for those under age 24. The companies interpret these increases to be cumulative if both conditions apply. In a letter, Dr. Pickler said that only one increase is applicable in such cases.

The insurance companies had originally asked for a 15 per cent increase across the board but their demands were whittled down by Dr. Pickler to three per cent plus certain surcharges. This brought the July 1 increase to an effective seven or eight per cent.

The agreement provided for a further increase in January 1973 and also sought to increase the insurance companies' commissions from 15-18 per cent to 10-12 per cent.

Some companies are said to be raising their rates already, even without the Commissioner's approval.

Dr. Pickler told *The Jerusalem Post* yesterday that in his opinion the insurance companies should stick to the terms of the agreement and that the Association should be strong enough to enforce adherence. "If there is room for differing interpretations of certain paragraphs, such items can be negotiated," he said.

Dr. Pickler said that agents' commissions could go down to eight or nine per cent. "In the last four years, there has been an 80 per cent increase in car insurance turnover. Since agents are not affected by the rise in the cost of

spare parts and since their expenses have gone up only slightly, they can make a living even at the lower rates, he added.

A meeting between Dr. Pickler and representatives of the insurance companies is scheduled to take place in Tel Aviv today.

Car insurance premiums were increased in May 1971, January 1972 (15 per cent each) and on July 1.

**Strike looms of office staff at Zim**

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
 HATIFA. — A labour dispute is brewing at the Zim company. The staff committee representing about 1,000 men and women employees in the company's offices has served notice that it wants in the new labour agreement pay increases beyond the 40 to 50 per cent which it sought last year.

The committee chairman, Mr. Baruch Moor, claimed prices had increased since then.

Zim's General Manager, Mr. Moshe Kaashi, commenting on the demand last night, said the increase amounted to some 70 per cent. This was far beyond the economic capacity of a shipping company in these days when the industry was going through a serious slump.

He had offered, in agreement with higher authority, for a total pay increase of 18 per cent, made up of a five per cent rise (two per cent more than the three per cent sanctioned by the official wage policy), four per cent social benefits, five per cent cost-of-living increase and four per cent "wage creep." The two sides meet tomorrow.

Zim is now preparing a profit-sharing scheme similar to that of the Tadiran company. The employees, according to their rank, will receive on a preference basis shares in amounts varying from IL3,000 to IL20,000. They would pay for them out of loans and dividends.

**TEL AVIV STOCKS**

Despite profit-taking, Stock Market firm

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
 TEL AVIV. — Although there was some profit-taking on the Stock Market yesterday, the overall mood on the floor was a firm one. It must be kept in mind that quite considerable amounts are tied up in the Discount Investment issue which was oversubscribed yesterday.

Also a few shares which jumped on the previous day, such as Mehadrin and Assis, have two points at the Stock Exchange — downward correction.

Turnover increased to IL2.3m. against IL2.05m. the previous day. Trading the variables was IL3.3m. The general index of share prices fell by 0.27 per cent to stand at 246.44 points.

ILDC was again in the limelight, rising 5 1/2 points to 280 with 146,000 shares changing hands. Africa-Israel picked up two points at 368.5 (42,500) but Wolfson dropped one point to 119.5 (79,000). Bank shares have been very quiet with changes of half-a-point either way. Israel, which was very firm on Monday, gave up two points at 150

(21,000). Mehadrin which rose on Monday, 12 points, gave up six in the opening at 151 and dropped six more points during the variables to 175, firming towards the end of the session to close at 179, a drop of eight points on balance with 29,000 shares changing hands. Pri-Ori also dropped four to 196 (19,100).

Industrials were led by Cold Storage, plus five, Lighterage, plus six, Dubek plus one, Ata "C" plus 1/2. Elco and Electric Wire were down one. Assis dropped 20 points with only 5,700 shares traded and American Israeli Paper 15 points at 610. A thousand shares were traded in the variables at 590, which was not enough to establish an opening quotation for today.

Changes in investment companies were in the range of one point either way. Oils were lower: Naphtha dropped three points to 78 (36,500) and Lapidot three to 174 (20,000).

The turnover in bonds was steady, an index-linked regular. The investment dollar gained at other points at IL4.35, with \$165,000 worth traded.

**Foreign Exchange**  
 (Yesterday's Interbank rates in London)

Dollar	2.4390/44	per \$
DM	3.1545/53	per \$
Swiss Fr.	3.7590/100	per \$
Yen	300.75/301	per \$
Fine gold per ounce \$65.50/\$67.50		

**INDEXES-BASED ON JERUSALEM STOCK EXCHANGE**

DOLLAR	6%	3 Months	14%	3%
DM	10%	12 Months	17%	3%
YEN	12%	12 Months	20%	3%
Supplied by Japhet Bank Ltd.				

**WALL STREET**  
 Closing Tuesday, July 18, 1972

**MARKET LOWER**

**Probe asked of people behind Berem agitation**

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
 HATIFA. — The Secretary of the State List, Mr. Amnon Linn, yesterday urged that a public enquiry committee investigate the identity of the person or persons who encouraged the former residents of Berem and Irit to press their demand to return to their villages on the Lebanese border.

**MARKET LOWER**

**Closing Tuesday, July 18, 1972**

**WEIS, VOISIN & CO. INC.**  
 Members New York Stock Exchange  
 (30 branch offices throughout the U.S. and Europe)  
 Tel Aviv Office:  
 Shalom Tower, 4th floor, Tel. 51252, 51751.  
 DIRECT LINE TO NEW YORK — FULL BROKERAGE SERVICES

**U.S. SECURITIES**  
 OSCAR GROSS & SONS  
 Members New York Stock Exchange  
 Tel Aviv: Shalom Tower, 19th floor, Tel. 51961

**MARKET LOWER**

**Closing Tuesday, July 18, 1972**

**WEIS, VOISIN & CO. INC.**  
 Members New York Stock Exchange  
 (30 branch offices throughout the U.S. and Europe)  
 Tel Aviv Office:  
 Shalom Tower, 4th floor, Tel. 51252, 51751.  
 DIRECT LINE TO NEW YORK — FULL BROKERAGE SERVICES

**U.S. SECURITIES**  
 OSCAR GROSS & SONS  
 Members New York Stock Exchange  
 Tel Aviv: Shalom Tower, 19th floor, Tel. 51961

# KNESSET TAKES STEPS TO PUT OFF RABBINATE POLL

By DAVID LANDAU  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Knesset yesterday passed the first reading of a Government bill to postpone the Chief Rabbinate elections by three weeks and extend the powers of the present Chief Rabbinate for that period. The bill moved the elections from August 11 to August 31. Only Uri Avneri of Ha'olam Hazeh opposed the bill. Gahal abstained.

The Minister for Religious Affairs, Dr. Zerah Warhaftig, plainly not yet recovered from a recent bout of flu, presented the bill in a hoarse croak. Because of his weakened condition, the attacks on him from various opposition factions on the right and on the left were uniformly low-keyed, and the debate was unexciting.

Several speakers charged that the Chief Rabbinate elections were being "fixed" by the Government, and Dr. Warhaftig angrily denied the allegation. He also denied that there was any sort of "deal" between Tel Aviv's Rabbi Goren and the Government — that the rabbi would be eased into the Chief Rabbinate and once in he would solve all the thorny problems of personal status facing the country.

The Minister said there were no lists of either *mamzerim* (illegitimate) or *pesul d'olah* (men with crushed testicles) kept at his Ministry. As to the reports that the Ministry kept lists of persons "banned from marrying" — he would explain the full truth about this next week when he replied to a debate on the function of the Religious Affairs Ministry.

Dr. Warhaftig said that the 21-day extension he was requesting was merely technical, since the Elections Committee had reported that it would not be able to complete all the election arrangements in time for August 11.

Gahal's Menahem Yedid recalled that the true reason for the delay was that the Cabinet had been

tardy in appointing its representatives to the Elections Committee. The Committee itself — once finally appointed — had been doing its task admirably, he thought.

Not so Rabbi Kalman Kahane of Foalet Agudat Yisrael. He said it was a bad mistake to have appointed an irreligious politician — Mr. Mordochai Surkis — as Chairman of the Elections Committee. "Everyone in this House is a friend of Mr. Surkis," said Kahane, but nevertheless the choice was a bad one.

The Committee itself had also erred: it held that *dayanim* who had not yet been sworn in were eligible for the electoral college, but barred serving rabbis who had not yet received the "official stamp" to their appointment.

**RABBINATE ON CONDITION**  
Mr. Menahem Forush of Agudat Yisrael spoke of "a rabbinate on condition," referring to Rabbi Shlomo Goren and implying that his election was being assured on condition that he solved all problems. He said the Prime Minister now spoke openly of her hopes that Rabbi Goren would solve outstanding problems.

Mr. Surkis himself reaffirmed both Aguda members. The Elections Law was explicit to the minutest detail, and his committee was scrupulously adhering to it. It wasn't his concern why the committee's appointment was delayed, said Mr. Surkis, but as soon as he assumed his duties as chairman on June 18 he and the four committee members had been working full tilt to prepare for the elections.

He had no influence over the course of the elections — only the

150-man electoral college of rabbis, *dayanim*, local authority and religious council heads would pick the next Chief Rabbi. It was pointless, therefore, to level "fixing" charges at him.

Mr. Eliezer Shostak of the Free Centre said that it was false to hope that a particular rabbi would find some solutions, but it was misleading to say that he would solve every problem. Just because he had a liberal approach in one particular case did not mean he would rule similarly elsewhere.

**NOT OGBRES**  
Nor were all other rabbis heartless ogres with no consideration for human suffering, human love or human frailty, Mr. Shostak continued. "He refused to believe that compassion was the exclusive prerogative of the secular, and the religious had no part of it. One must not expect of any rabbi to rule that black was white."

Mr. Shostak *(Commencement)*: "Rabbi Levi Yitzhak of Berdichev made demands of God Himself — 'God is omnipotent, so you can demand that he change black into white, Rabbi, however, are only mortal...'

Mr. Uri Avneri wound up the debate by asking what sort of a Chief Rabbinate we had which did not speak out on the 'outcasts' of Brit. Beron Akraha was Ra-fah. He said he agreed with the 'observant' Professor Yeshayahu Leibowitz who said the Chief Rabbinate is the kept woman of the secular state." The solution, said Mr. Avneri, was to divorce the two.



Skyhawk jets refuelling each other in a fly-past marking Air Force Day yesterday at a base "somewhere in Israel."

# IMPRESSIVE DISPLAY AT AIR FORCE DAY

By HIRSH GOODMAN  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Defence Minister Moshe Dayan told a group of newly graduated Air Force pilots yesterday that they were joining a force which constituted the backbone of Israel's strength. He was speaking on the occasion of the Air Force's 24th birthday at an airfield "somewhere in Israel."

He warned the pilots that peace is still beyond Israel's reach, and that they must be "arrayed for a resumption of the fighting."

Air Force Day yesterday was the most modest show for many a year. Only some 3,000 invited guests attended the ceremonies, and apart from Mr. Dayan no member of the Cabinet was present. There were also no Knesset Members to be seen in the stands, nor members of the diplomatic corps, apart from several military attaches.

Mr. Dayan opportunistically recalled that in the middle of May 1967 Egypt went into battle with the objective of destroying the state and conquering the country. Five years have passed since then, he noted — years in which the Arabs have known not only their defeat in the Six Day War, but also their failure in the war of attrition and their frustration over Sadat's so-called "year of decision."

helicopters; newly acquired \$6m. CEI-53 "Sea Stallion" heavy payload turbine-powered 'copters; paratrooper-carrier and transport Norda and Dakotas; a delta-formation of smoke-trailing Super Mysteres, and a Star of David formation of Mirages. Two new C-130 transports flew past fuelling two Skyhawks — all flying only metres above the grandstand and at minimum speed.

As always, the highlight of the show was the acrobatic flying of "The Air Force Eight" — a team of fighter pilots and instructors piloting Fouga, and a few minutes of stunt-flying by a Phantom fighter-bomber, which ended off by "bombing" the crowds with blue Air Force flags. Last year — when the budget for the parade was more liberal — the planes napalm bombed targets instead.

The lone Phantom thrilled and defensed the crowds when it came in low over the runway with its wheels out, popped an orange and white brake parachute and ignited

its burners for a full-powered climb.

The most exciting moment of the display came when two of the Fougas broke away from the main formation, and came hurtling at each other from opposite ends of the runway. While hushed adults and screaming children in the stands waited for the inevitable crash the two planes turned on their sides and missed each other by what seemed to be only inches. The crowd was equally awed by a series of manoeuvres — which included loops and a tight air-ground spiral screw — by the CEI-53 helicopter, which amazed one and all with its unexpected agility. Another helicopter of the same make appeared carrying a field-gun suspended from its belly.

The parade ended with low-flying formations of Mirages and Phantoms which left spectators with ringing ears. Senior officers — as well as former O.C. Ezer Weizman — were later guests for cocktails at the home of the base commander.

# EGYPT OUSTS SOVIET EXPERTS

(Continued from page one)

with a flow of economic and military aid which culminated with a Soviet military presence in the Land of the Nile.

This was the second time a major rift has occurred between the Egyptians and the Soviets in the course of their close relations of nearly two decades. The first one was in 1959 when President Nasser and Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev over Egypt's type of socialism and Cairo's commitment to Moscow. It is also the second major blow to the Soviets in the area to occur within a year after Moscow's conflict with the Sudan in the aftermath of an abortive pro-Soviet coup against the regime of Ja'afar Nu-meiri.

Yesterday's dramatic development came only three days after the hasty return of Premier Anis Sidky from Moscow, where he was reported to have cut short his visit there after one day following Soviet rejection of an Egyptian ultimatum for an immediate supply of up-to-date weapons or withdrawal of Soviet personnel from Egypt.

However, an Egyptian-Soviet conflict has been developing for some time, especially with the mounting anti-Soviet incidents begun some six months ago in demonstrations by students questioning their country's relations with the Soviets. This campaign was stepped up recently with overt activity by leading Egyptian political figures who in memos challenged Sadat's continued defence of the Soviet presence. The Russians on their part began to show their disappointment with the Sadat regime for failure to cope with the anti-Soviet movement not only in Egypt itself but also in neighbouring Sudan and Libya.

In making his move, Sadat sought to consolidate his image chiefly in Egypt where pressures were increasing over his association with the Soviet Middle East policy of war, no-peace. Meanwhile, Sadat had rallied behind him both of the anti-Soviet camps — one of which wants war, while the other wants peace. In this context, the Sadat move is

not expected to result in any drastic measures by either of the two camps, and for some time he might find himself preoccupied with the search for alternative sources for his needs, mainly in the west, with France and Britain being the most likely first two he would turn to. He is expected also to approach the East bloc, mainly Czechoslovakia and China.

Sadat's future relations with the U.S. remained unclear. Sadat's adviser on national security affairs, Hafez Ismail, conferred on Monday with the U.S. chief diplomat in Cairo, Joseph Greene, in one of the rare meetings the latter had had with a ranking Egyptian official. In general, the Sadat declaration to get rid of the Soviets may be taken as a positive sign for the area in the long run. But for the immediate period the move may impel Sadat into feeling he is free to resume the hostilities against which the Russians have been warning him.

The move is expected to be viewed in Egypt, in particular, and in Sudan and Libya, as a triumph whereby the Egyptian President can rehabilitate his tarnished image. But in other Arab states like Algeria, Iraq and Southern Yemen, Sadat's move will be viewed with caution.

Sadat's main problem now is how to rehabilitate Egypt after having been under Russian influence especially after the 1967 war. In the meantime, if he meant what he said yesterday, he can boast of having freed his country from foreign influence. This is expected to be the theme of the Egyptian celebrations of next Sunday marking the 20th anniversary of the 1952 revolution which toppled the monarchy.

The other problem will be how to cope with the reaction of the Soviets, whose investment in Egypt was recently estimated by a Beirut newspaper to be about seven billion dollars, equivalent to the value of all of Egypt's agricultural land. The Soviets will have lost a vital base in the Middle East, although from a strategic point of view Egypt had become less important with the closing of the Suez Canal, while they had strengthened ties with Iraq and Syria.

On the international level, a Rus-

sian withdrawal will be welcomed in the west which would expect Egypt now to take new steps in its interests without being pressured by the strategic calculations of a super-power. As to the U.S., the move may become another feather in the cap of President Nixon. He is expected to remain in whether Sadat has, or will come to some kind of arrangement with the U.S.

# Teachers take refresher course

Jerusalem Post Reporter

**HAI'FA** — A group of 15 high school chemistry teachers have just finished an experimental refresher course which sent them "back to school" at the Technion as students for two weeks.

From high schools and kibbutz regional schools in the north, they attended lectures and carried out laboratory work dealing with molecular spectroscopy, quantum chemistry and the use of physical methods in structure determination. The course was initiated by the Technion's Chemistry Department and sponsored by its External Studies Division and the Ministry of Education. It follows a study day for chemistry teachers held earlier in the year at the Technion.

Professor Michael Cais, dean of the Department, explained that many teachers, not only in chemistry, find it difficult to keep abreast of new developments in their particular field. We hope that the success of this course will lead to similar courses in the future on a regular basis.

**A TWO-YEAR-OLD GIRL** was injured on Monday when her elbow got caught in the door of a lift in a Ramat Gan apartment building in Rehov Haehel. The lift jammed and the girl and her grandmother had to be extricated by the Fire Brigade.

# WOMAN

- MAY 27, 1972 ISSUE
  - EXERCISE FOR EVERYONE
  - CREAM OF COENISH COOKERY
  - HOW TO DO THE NEWEST HAIRSTYLES
- ## WOMAN'S OWN
- MAY 27, 1972 ISSUE
  - DIANA DAY'S HOLIDAY BEAUTY PLANS
  - HOW TO GROW A SCENTED GARDEN
  - LAST MINUTE DIET/TAN

SOLE DISTRIBUTOR  
Steinmetzky's Agency Ltd  
AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

# Commemorative Coins and Official State Medals

An enduring memento of your visit  
The perfect gift for your friends and business associates

Visit our showrooms:  
JERUSALEM:  
11 Keren Hayesod St.  
TEL AVIV:  
3 Mendele St. (near the Dan Hotel)



ISRAEL GOVERNMENT COINS AND MEDALS CORPORATION

# NEWSWEEK

July 24, 1972  
ISRAEL — OKAMOTO ON TRIAL  
THE DEMOCRATIC TICKET

SOLE DISTRIBUTOR  
Steinmetzky's Agency Ltd  
AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

STEPHEN WIZNITZER!  
CONTACT URGENTLY  
COUSIN JOE  
IN TEL AVIV

The BAZAK ISRAEL GUIDE  
1972-1973  
IS OUT!

WALKS\*TOURS\*RESTAURANTS  
AT ALL BOOKSTORES ONLY IL12.90

TOURISTS!  
DUTY AND TAX FREE EXPORT SCHEME  
30% Reduction

WOMEN'S & MEN'S LEATHERWEAR  
TEL AVIV, 153 DIZENGOFF ROAD, TEL: 222644

# NATO

(Continued from page one)

since the ships can steam into the Mediterranean from the nearby Black Sea, while the planes can only penetrate the area by overflying such nations as Turkey or Syria. So far, Moscow does not have such overflight rights.

Russia has no full-scale aircraft carriers yet — only smaller helicopter carriers. Special attention will be focused now on pictures taken by Western "SkyEye" satellites of a mysterious hull under construction at Sevastopol, in the Soviet Crimea. The hull, according to military reports, is big enough to be either a tanker or a carrier.

The incident is also expected to lead to increased Soviet pressure on Yugoslavia and Albania — two Adriatic Sea nations which were refused for years to give Russia military ports.

Some self-satisfaction was reported at Nato over the decision earlier this year to meet Premier Dom Mintoff's increased price for use of his island nation of Malta as a Western base. Had Nato balked and Russians moved into Malta, that island would have assumed vastly increased strategic importance today.

The big question now, one source said, is the fate of the missiles and other equipment which Russia installed in Egypt. If the Soviets take most of this material home with them, it will leave the Egyptians even more weakened than they would be by the loss of their Soviet advisers.

On the other hand, he said, a fully-armed Egypt, minus the restraining hand of Moscow, could be a dangerous force in the Middle East.

**A SIT-DOWN STRIKE** was started by 45 workers at the Ghor factories plant in Kiryat Shmona yesterday in protest against their dismissals, which company officials said was necessary because of reduced orders.

# Supreme Court cuts sentences of bond swindlers

The Supreme Court yesterday dismissed the appeals of four agents of a Jerusalem bond firm who were sentenced to jail terms last year for swindling the public out of thousands of pounds through the sale of misrepresented bonds. But the Court reduced their prison sentences considerably.

The appellants — Avraham Kaufman, 54; Moshe Shomer, 51; Yitzhak Ya'acov, 58; and Moshe Aminof, 39 — had been sentenced by the Jerusalem District Court to two years imprisonment and a IL4,000 fine each. They were convicted of selling bonds on behalf of the Yash-lit company of Jerusalem, which were in fact worth only 65 per cent of what the purchasers were charged. The purchasers were misled into believing that the bonds would bear a higher interest rate than they actually did. Many of the victims were also unaware of the fine print clauses, which caused them to lose their total investment when they fell behind in the payments.

**SEVERE PENALTIES**  
In their ruling, Supreme Court Justices Zvi Berinson, Moshe Ekstein and Yitzhak Kahan upheld the conviction but said the penalties were too severe. They noted that the accused had been acquitted of most of the charges in the 96-point indictment (after a long, laborious and expensive trial), that they were no longer young men, that they had a clean record, and that they had no part in determining the company's policy.

Therefore, the sentences of Kaufman, Shomer and Ya'acov were reduced to one year each, and Aminof's to a six month suspended sentence. But his fine was raised to IL5,000.

The manager of the company, Avraham Litmanowicz, who had received a 30-month jail term, did not appeal.

# THE WEATHER

Jerusalem	Yesterday	Today's forecast
Jerusalem	14-23	14-23
Galilee	13-22	13-22
Nahariya	14-23	14-23
Safed	14-23	14-23
Tiberias	14-23	14-23
Nazareth	14-23	14-23
Haifa	14-23	14-23
Tel Aviv	15-24	15-24
Lod	15-24	15-24
Jericho	15-24	15-24
Dimona	15-24	15-24
Bethsheva	15-24	15-24
Be'er Sheva	15-24	15-24
Silat	15-24	15-24
Tiran	15-24	15-24

# ARRIVALS

Professor Yosef Golan, of Bar-Ilan University, Department of Education, from Iran after making a survey of Jewish education needs.  
Rabbi and Mrs. I. Usher Kirshblum, as the head of a group from the Congregation Jewish Center of Kew Gardens, New York.  
Aris San, the popular Greek singer, for a series of appearances (see Olympic).

# DEPARTURES

Knesset Members Avraham Ofer and Shoshana Arbeli (Alignment), Dr. Zimman and Haim Landau (Gahal), Simha Friedman (N.R.F.), and Knesset Clerk Netanel Lorch for London, at the invitation of the British House of Commons.  
Rabbi Joseph Loukstajn, Chancellor of Bar-Ilan University, for the United States.  
Professor A. Rosensanz, head of the department of life sciences at Bar-Ilan, for a conference on hematology in Sao Paulo.

# Trial in another week of two Sabena hijackers

**JERUSALEM POST REPORTER**  
TEL AVIV. — The trial of the two women terrorists who hijacked the Sabena airplane to Lod Airport in May, is expected to start in another week. The military prosecutor will draw up a charge sheet which will include murder, *The Jerusalem Post* learns.

The two are Rima Issa and Theresa Halas'eh. It is believed that the trial will be held in Zrifin in the same hall where Osmatov's trial was held. The Chief of Staff will appoint the three judges within the next few days. The prosecutor will be the chief army prosecutor, Sgan-Atuf David Israeli.

# Sabena 'veteran' here to make film

**LOD AIRPORT.** — German film producer Wilfried Korolowicz, who was wounded on the hijacked Sabena strliner on May 9, returned to Lod yesterday in order to produce a documentary film on the Nakla. He will also undergo medical examinations at Sheba Hospital, and will consult with attorneys regarding a lawsuit against Sabena.

Mr. Korolowicz, 55, who was hit by five bullets during the action to free the plane, said that Sabena officials here asked his wife to come to Israel while he was fighting for his life in Sheba Hospital, and promised to cover all her expenses. However, when she presented the bill, her husband, he refused the bill, and directed her to Sabena head office in Brussels. There, she was told that Sabena is not responsible for what happened to her husband, and that she should sue the Israeli Government.

The film producer, who served the Israeli army when the State was established and then migrated to Germany, said he is holding the Israeli Government responsible for damages at DM57,000.

**GAZA POLICE** yesterday a man and his wife, possessing 18.5 kilos of drugs. The drug was concealed in a car in their home.

next year in jerusalem israel's 25th anniversary

in your own apartment

Jerusalem's first apartment hotel, the Ariel, is rapidly nearing completion. In fact, YOU could be in your own elegant two-room apartment in time to share all the excitement of Israel's 25th anniversary celebrations, if you get just two rooms... Completely furnished and equipped, down to the smallest teaspoon, air conditioning, wall to wall carpeting and a kitchenette with appliances, all included in the price. Plus the customary hotel services: Shabbat elevators, room service, underground parking and a restaurant.

**THE ARIEL APARTMENT HOTEL**

Don't just say "Next year in Jerusalem". By Independence Day you could be living there, five minutes from the Old City gates.

Let us show you the apartments today before they are all sold out.

**ANGLO-SAXON REAL ESTATE AGENCY LTD**

Jerusalem: 2 Hasoreg St., (corner 29 Jaffa Rd.) Tel: 221161.  
Tel Aviv: 14 Frishman St. Tel: 242342/3.

سكن امين الاحول